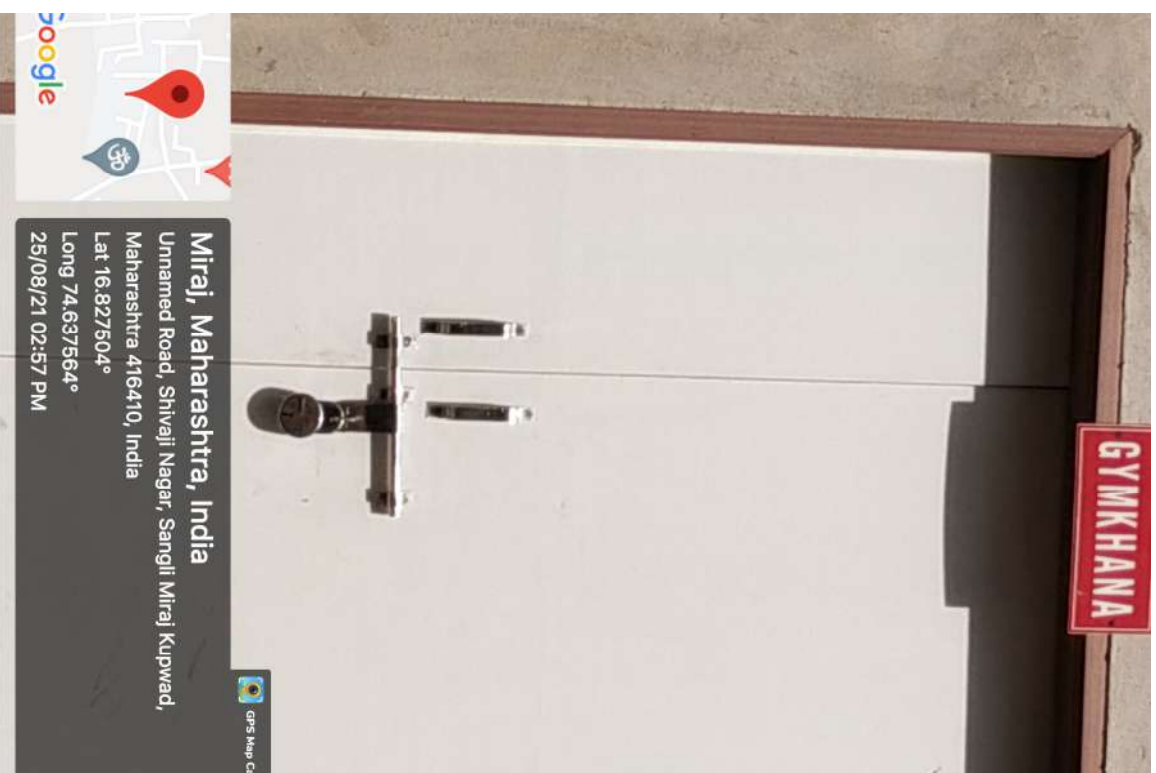
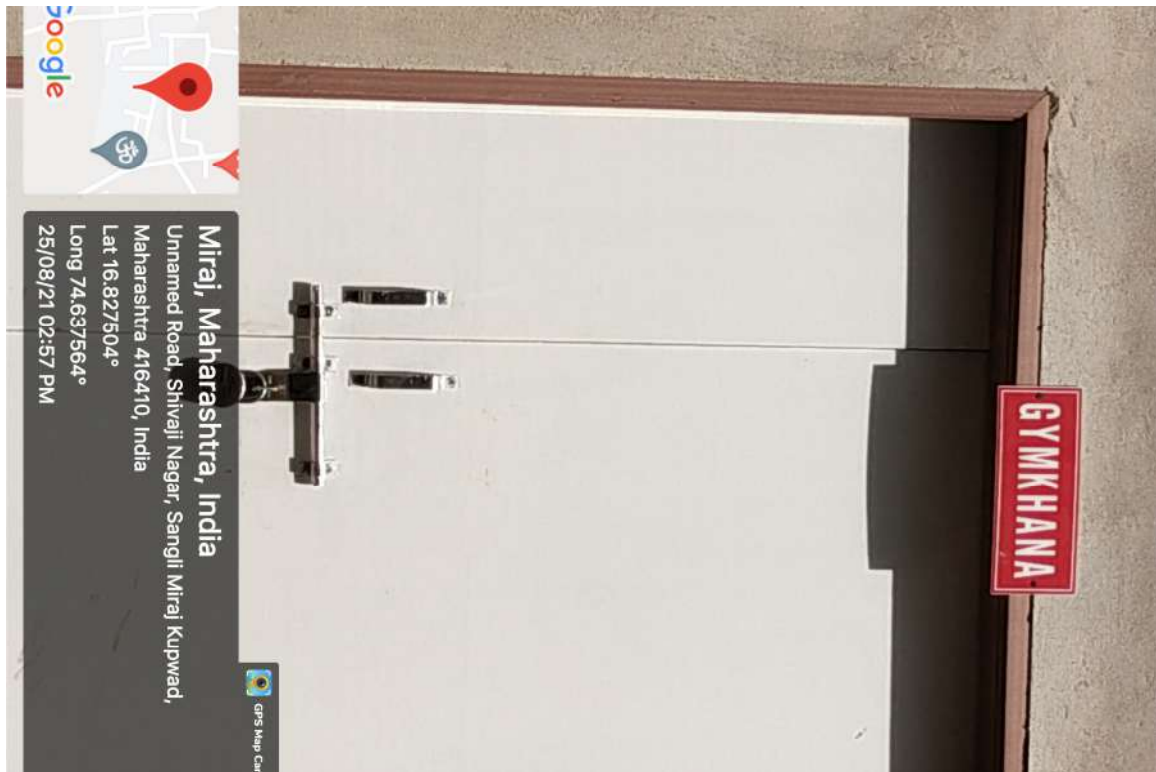
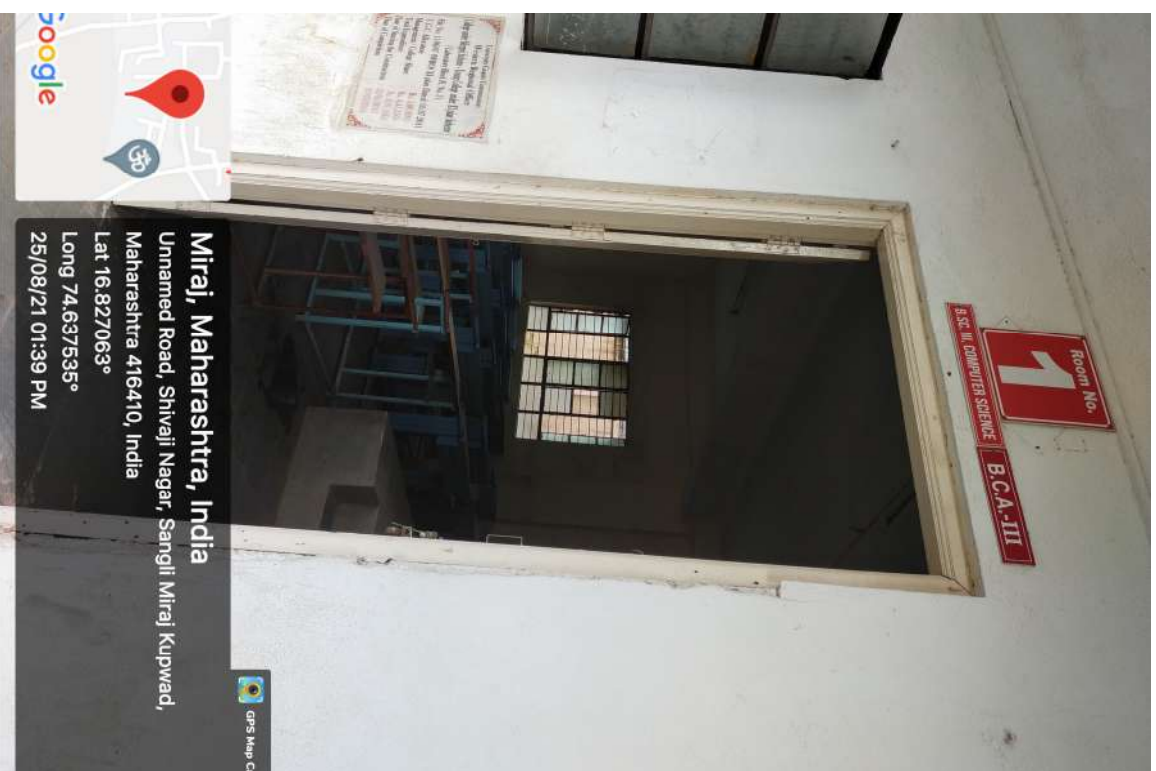
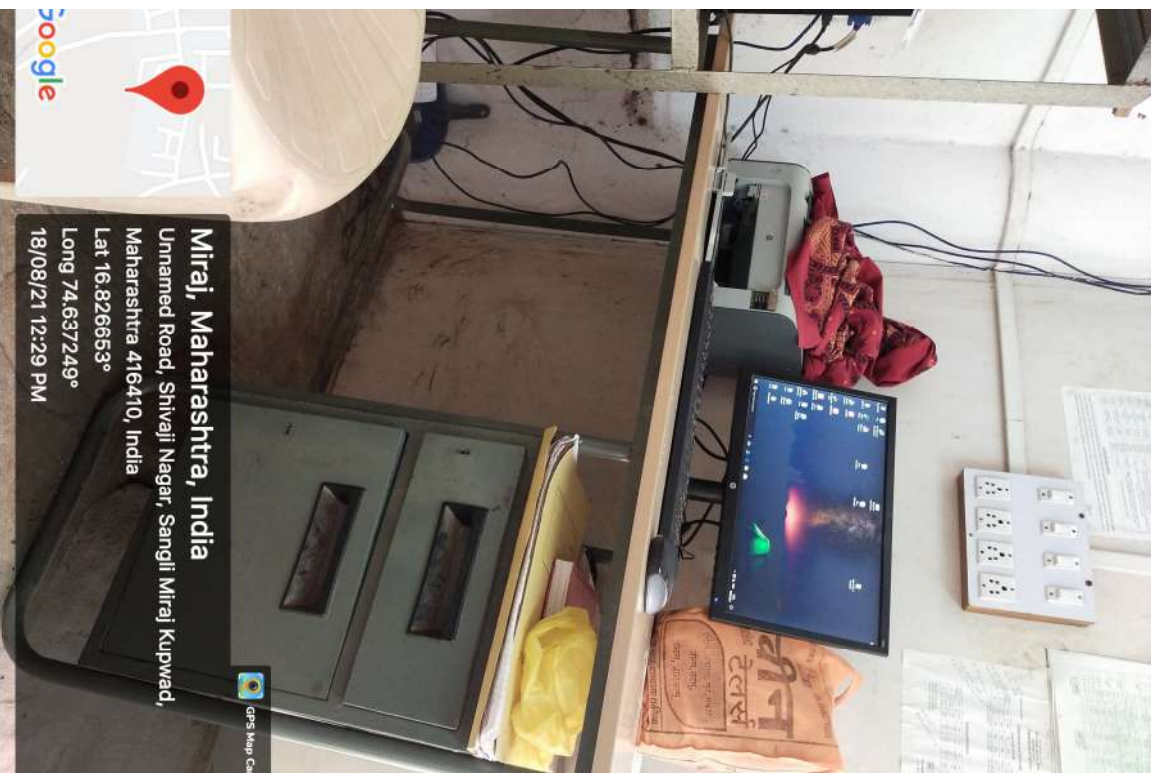


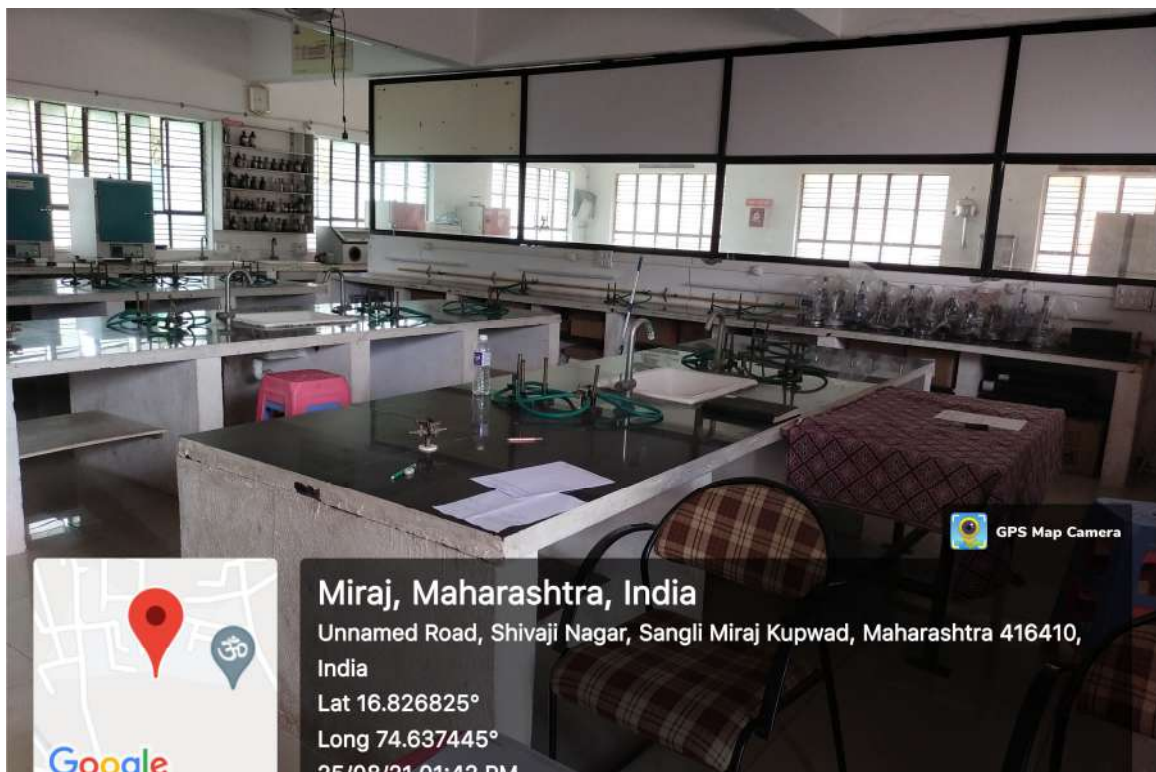


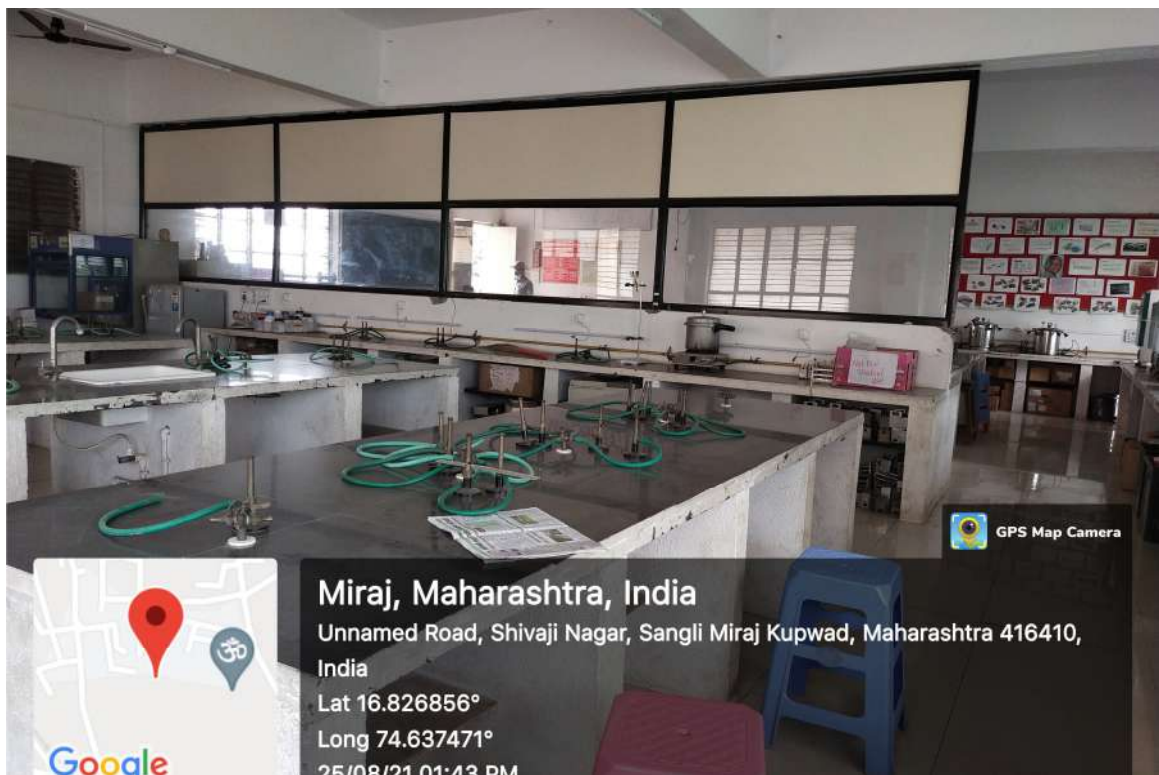
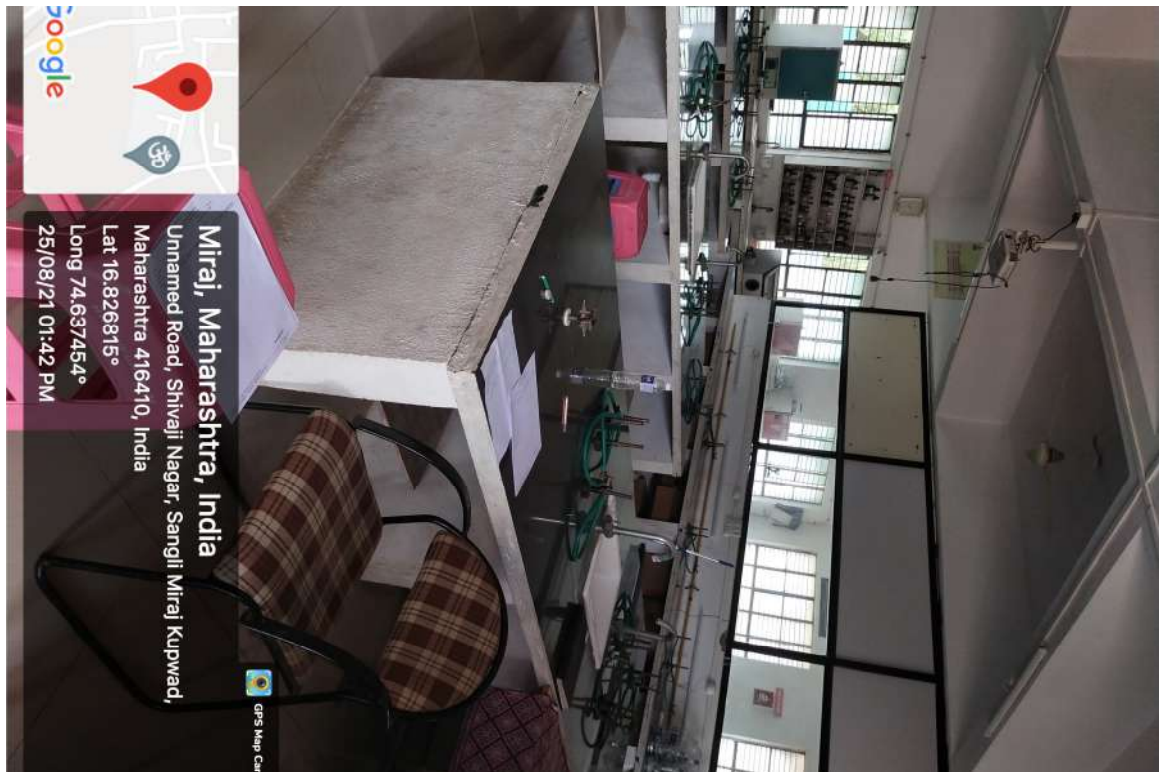


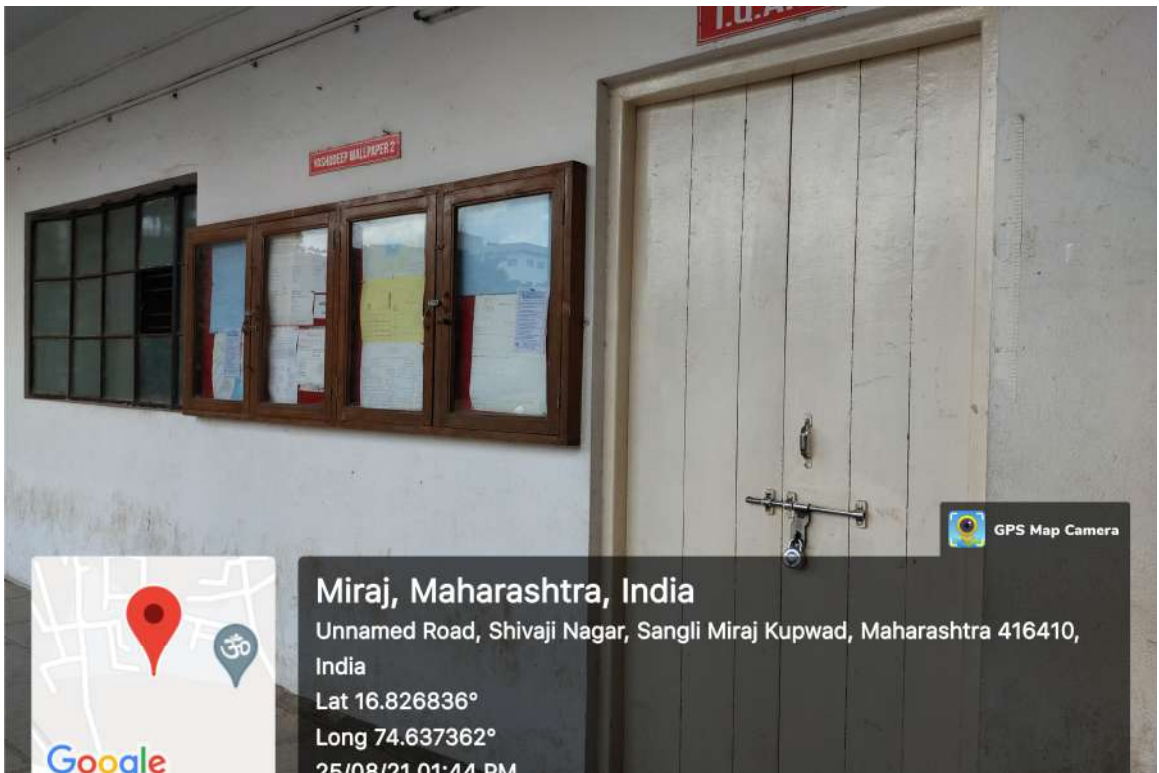
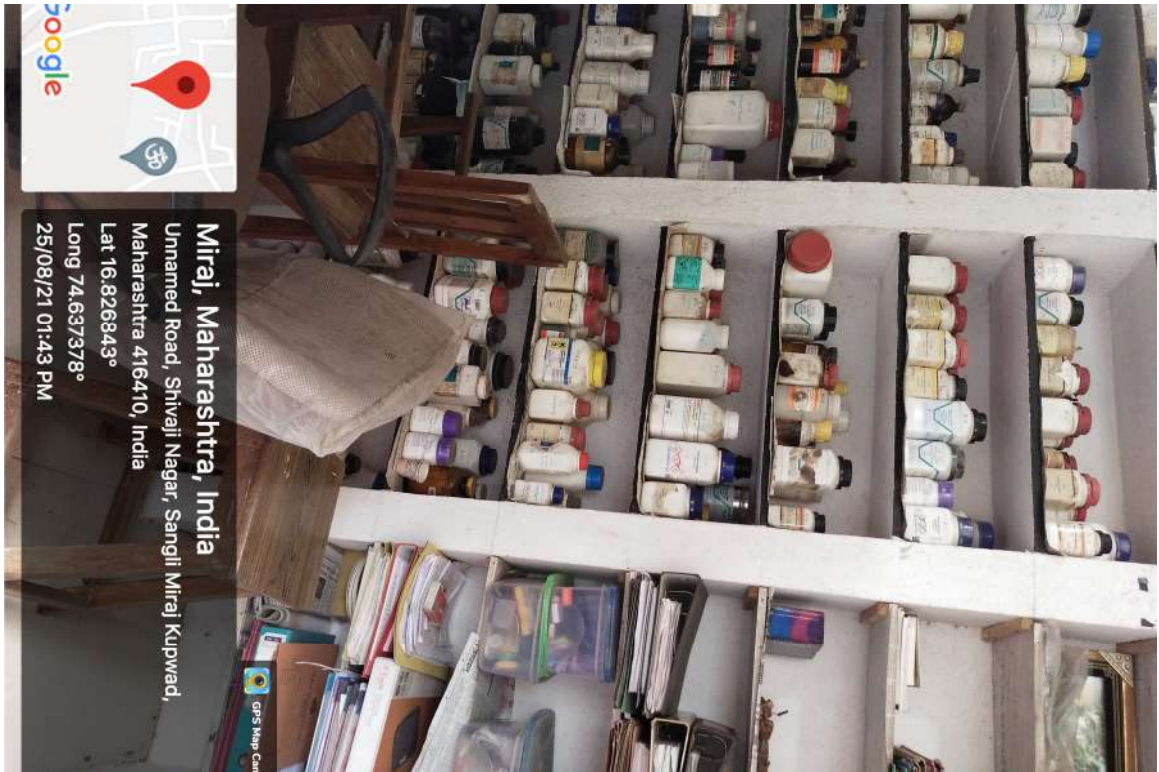


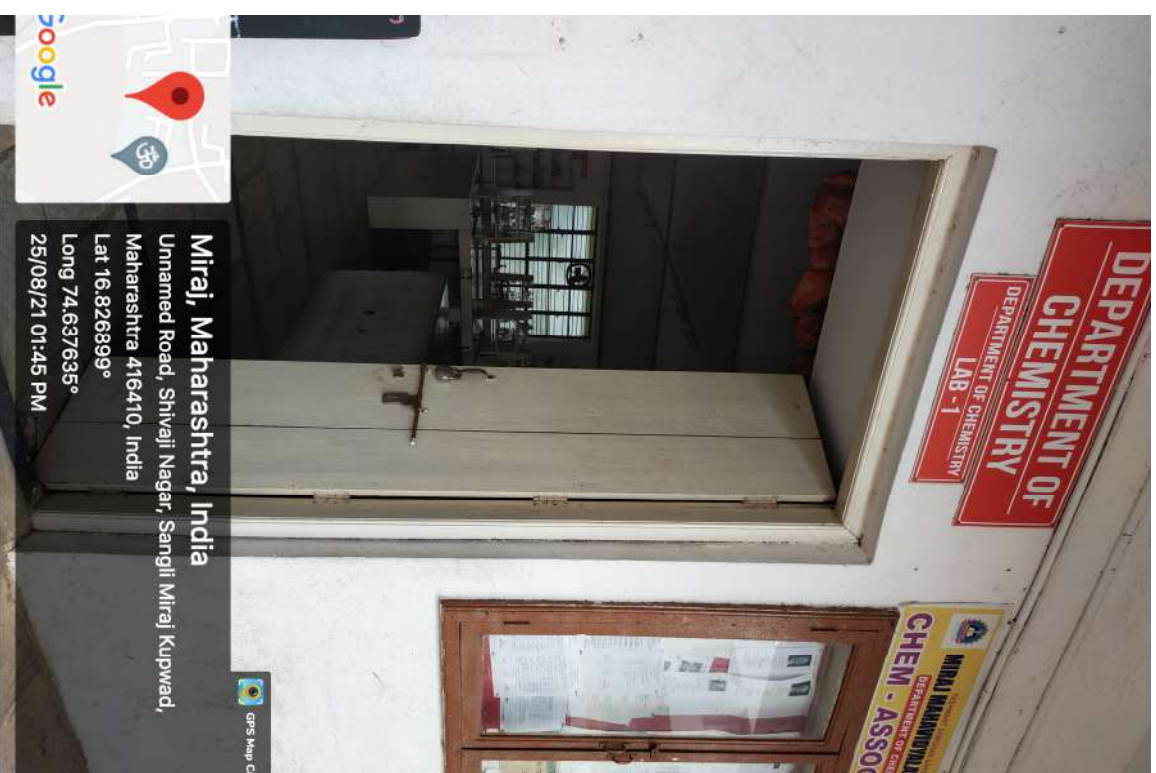




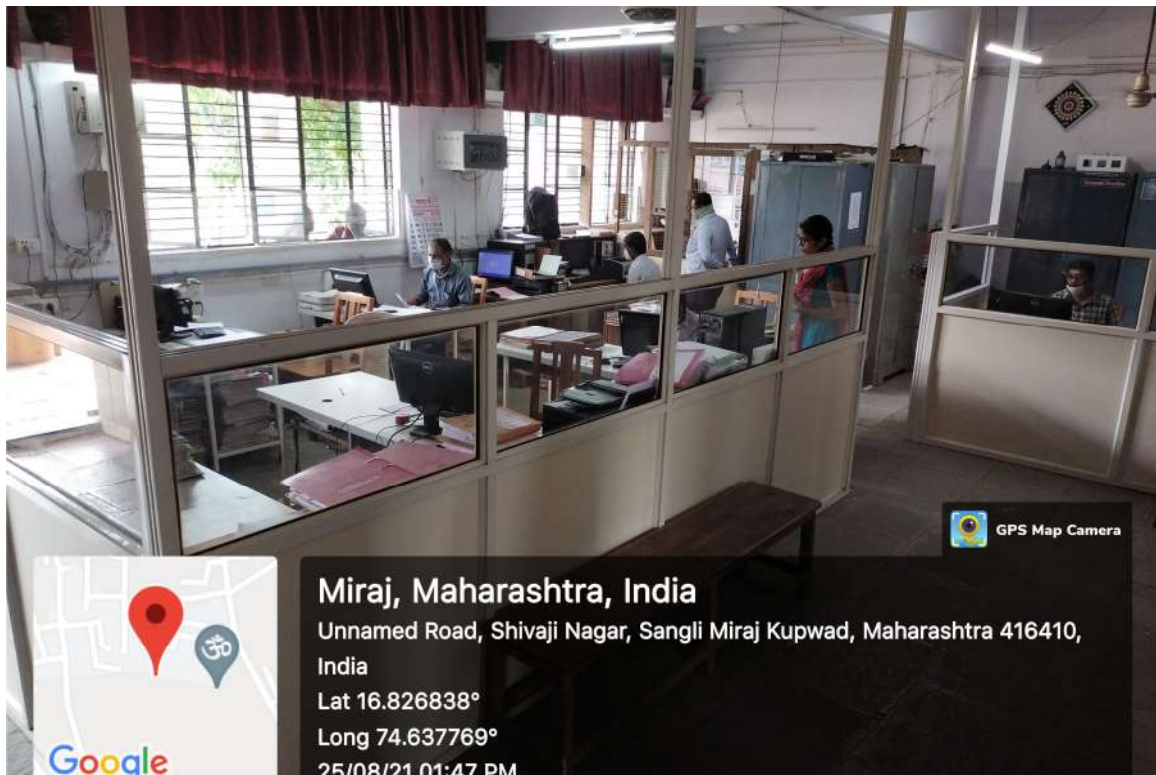
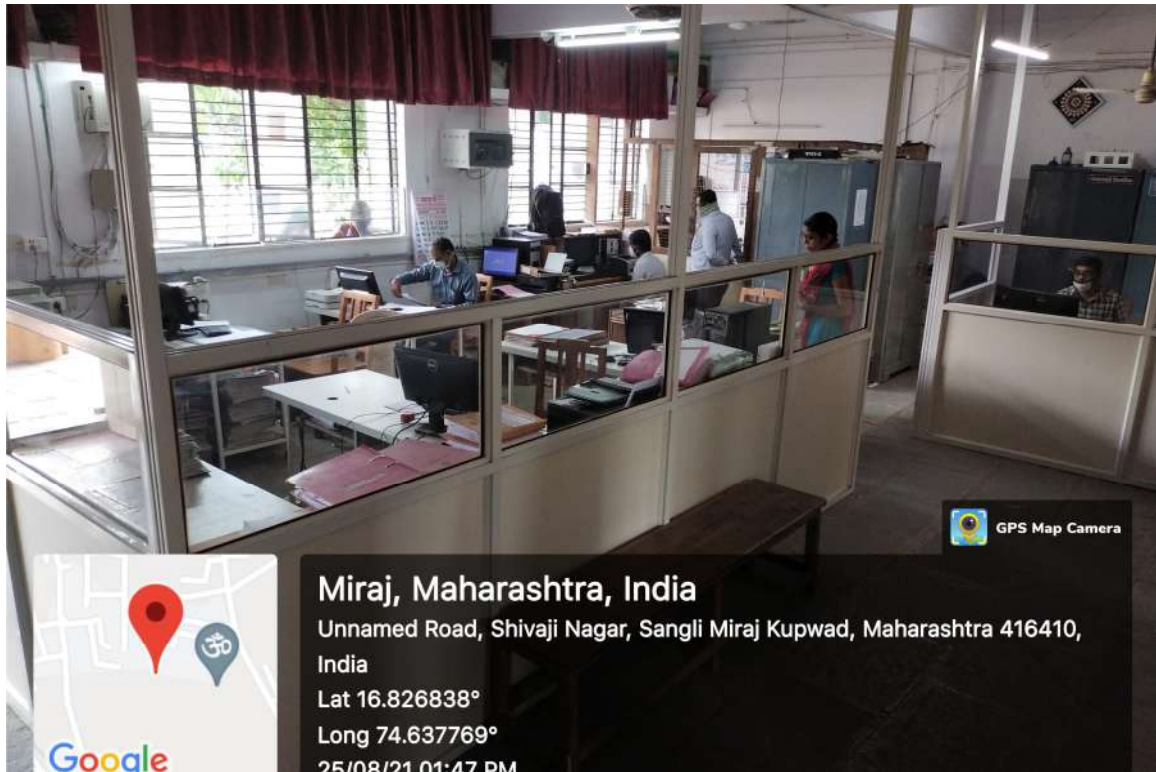


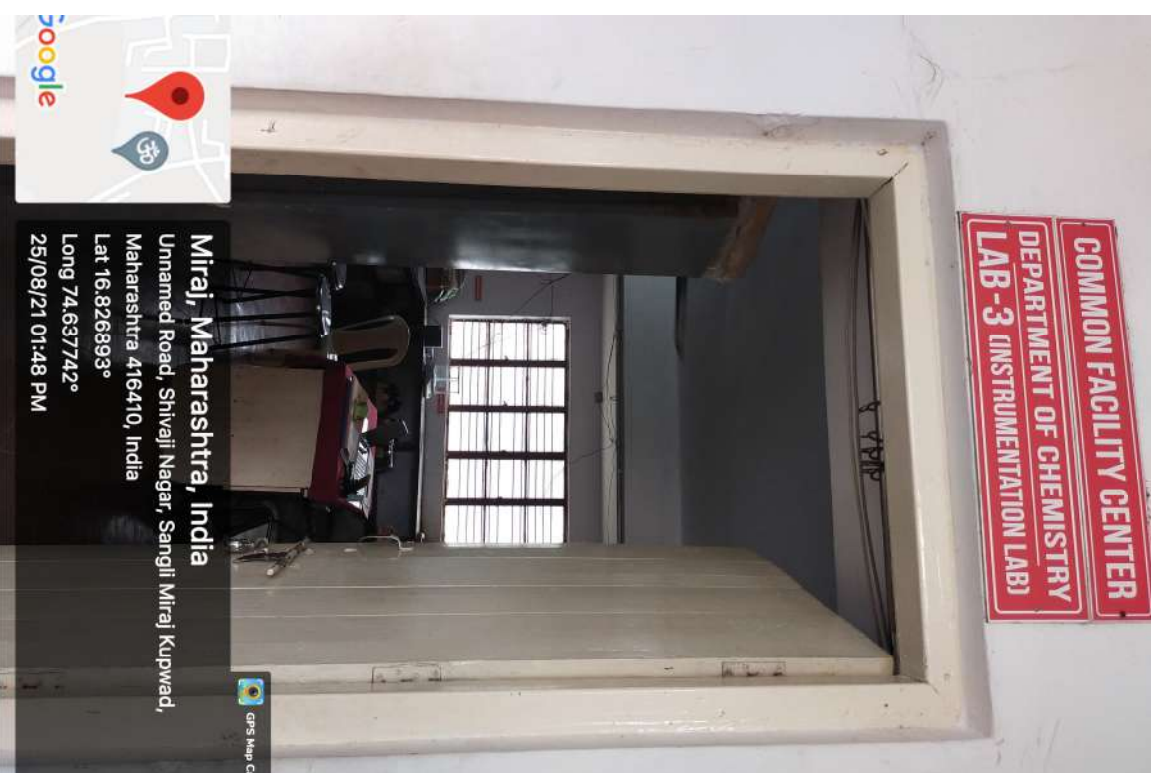


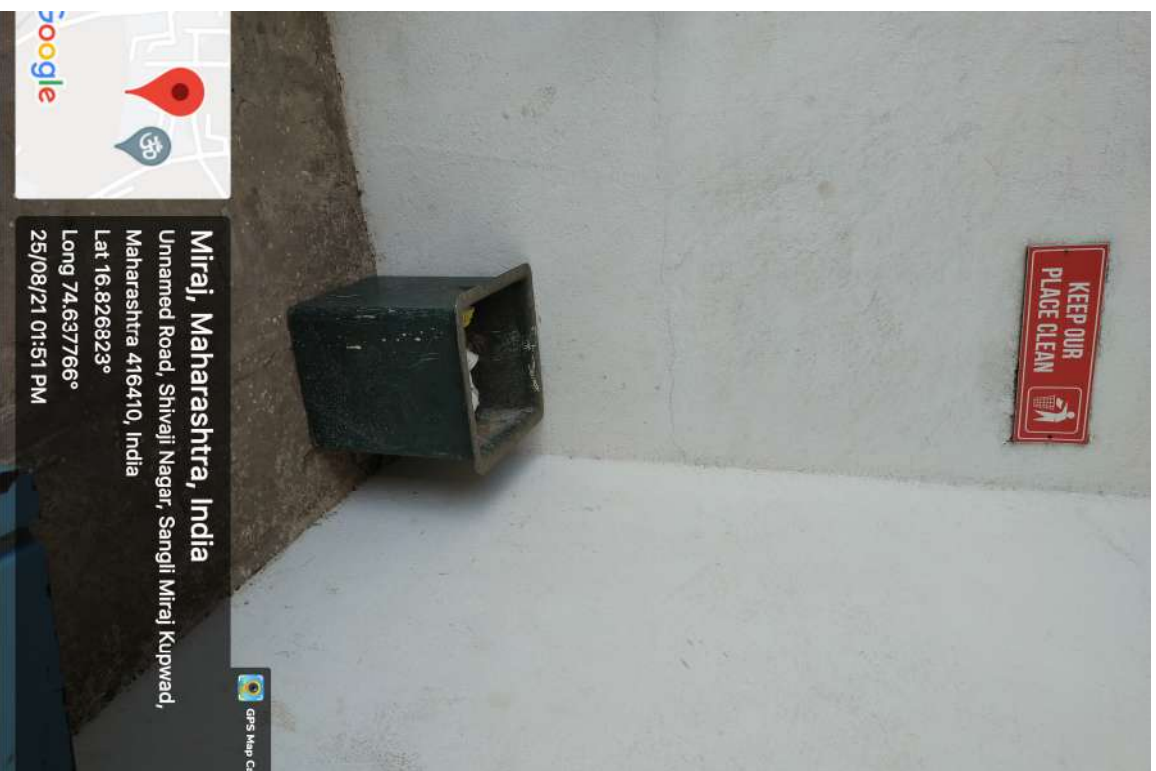


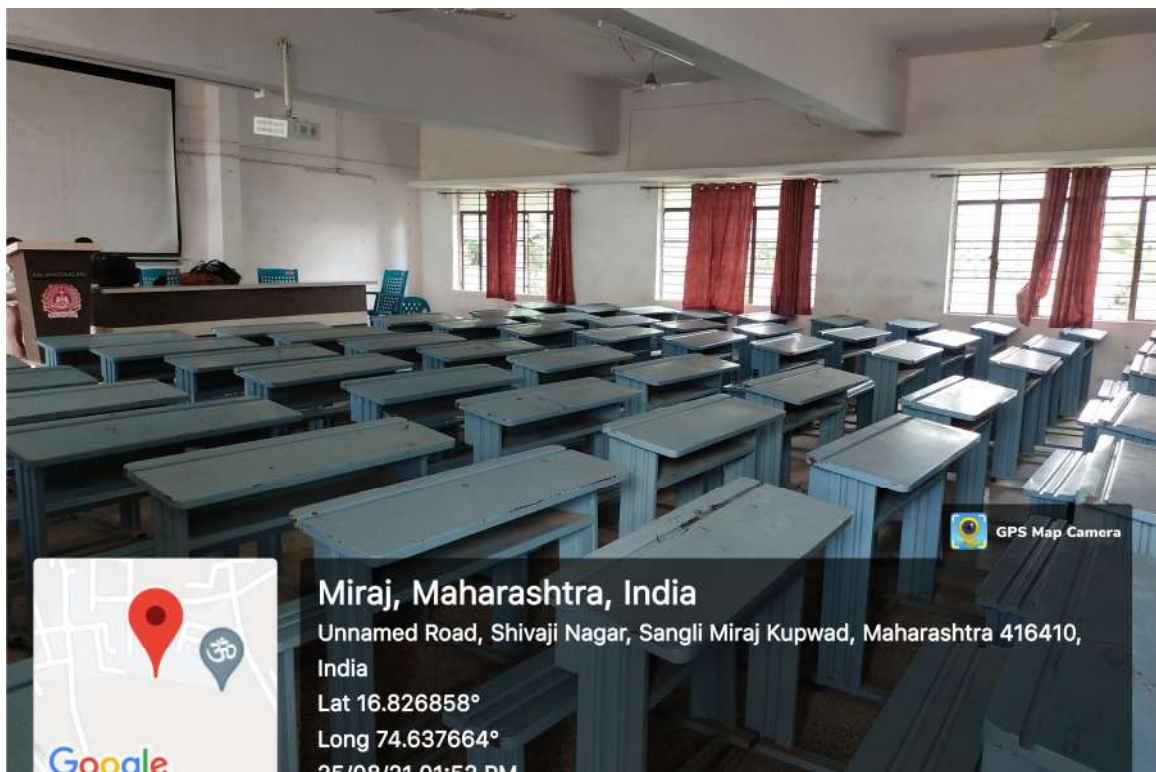


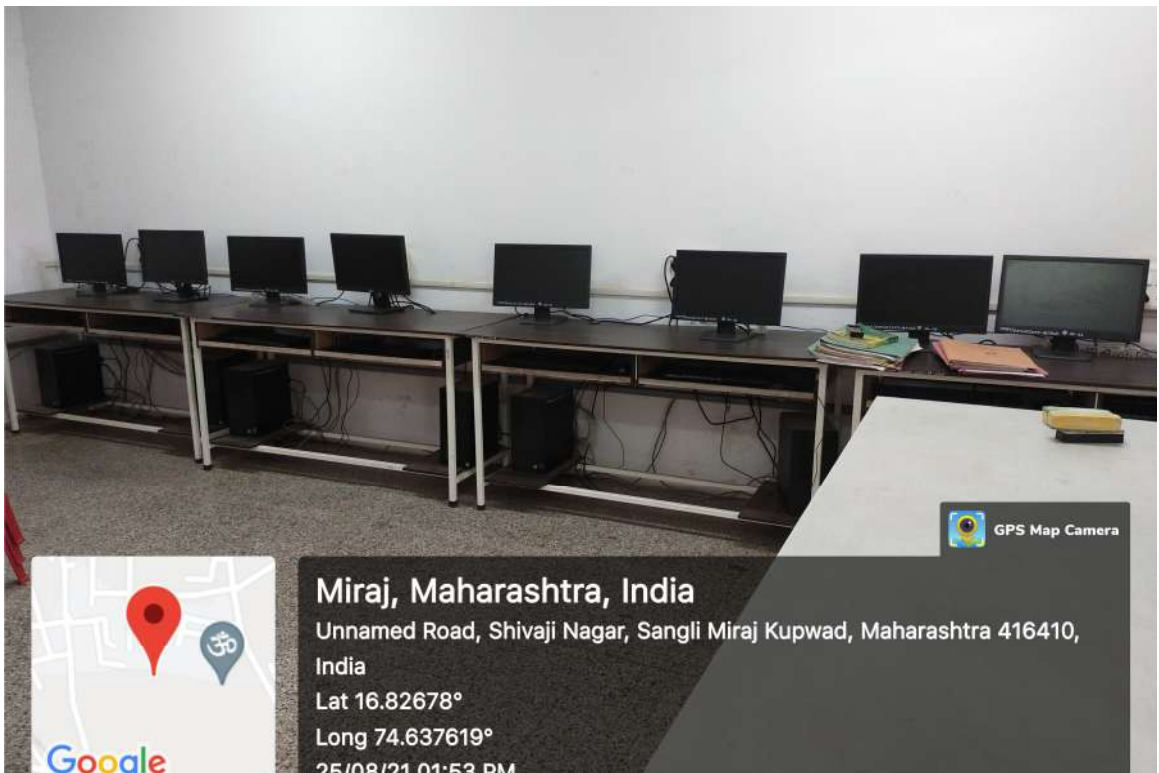
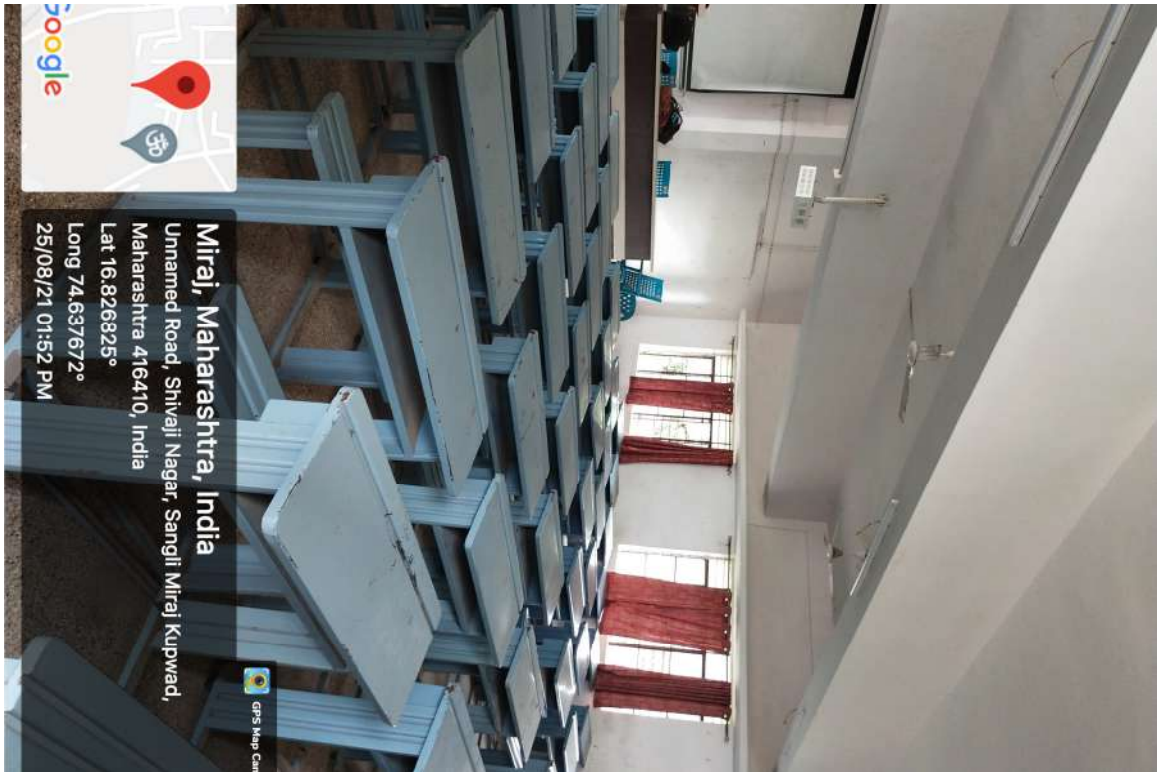


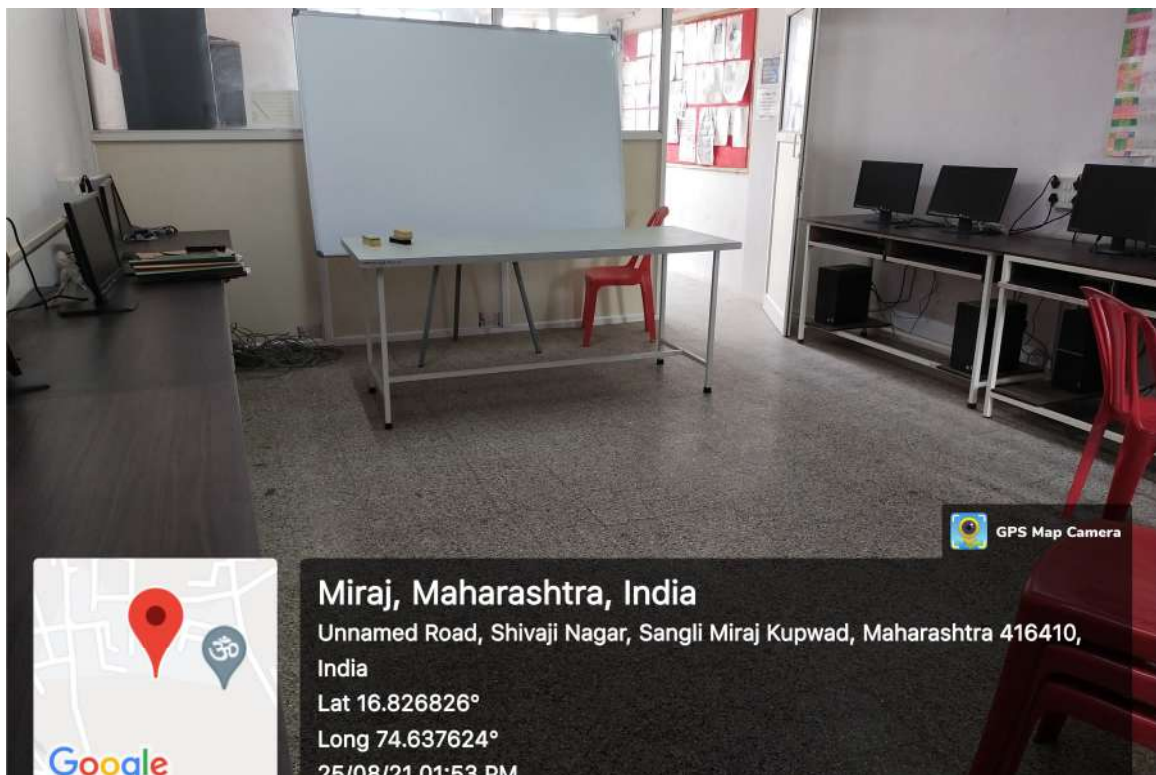
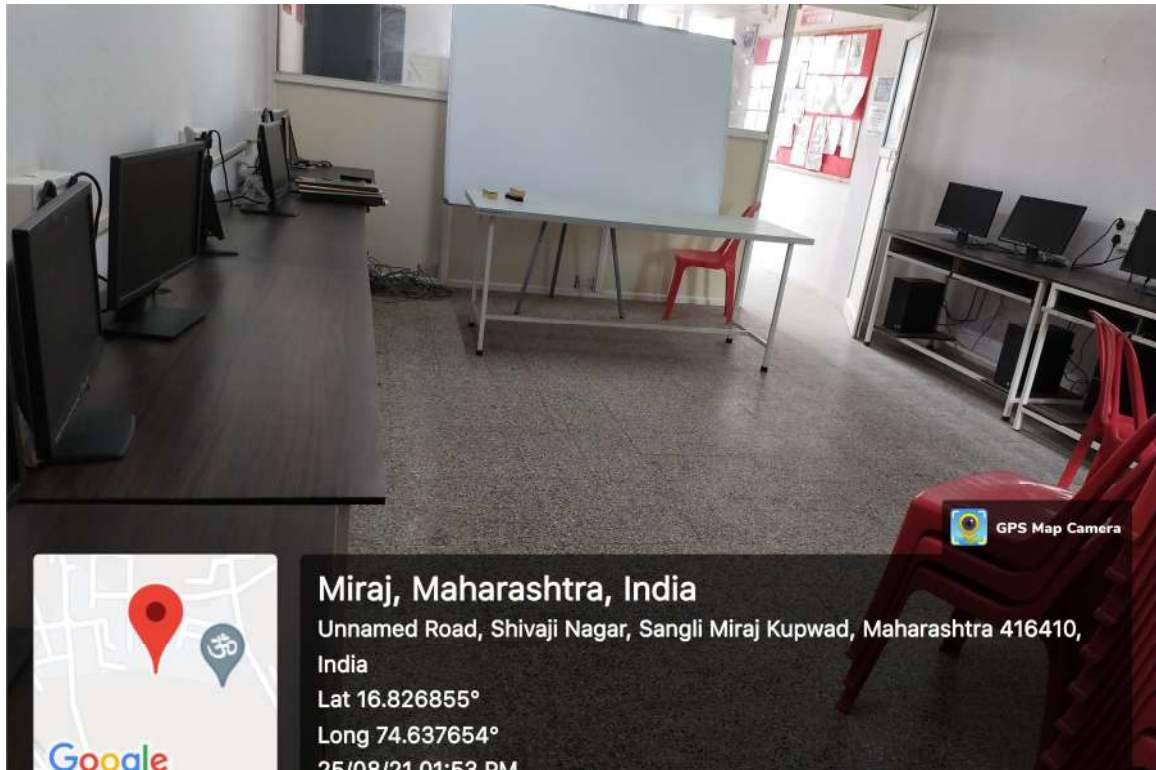














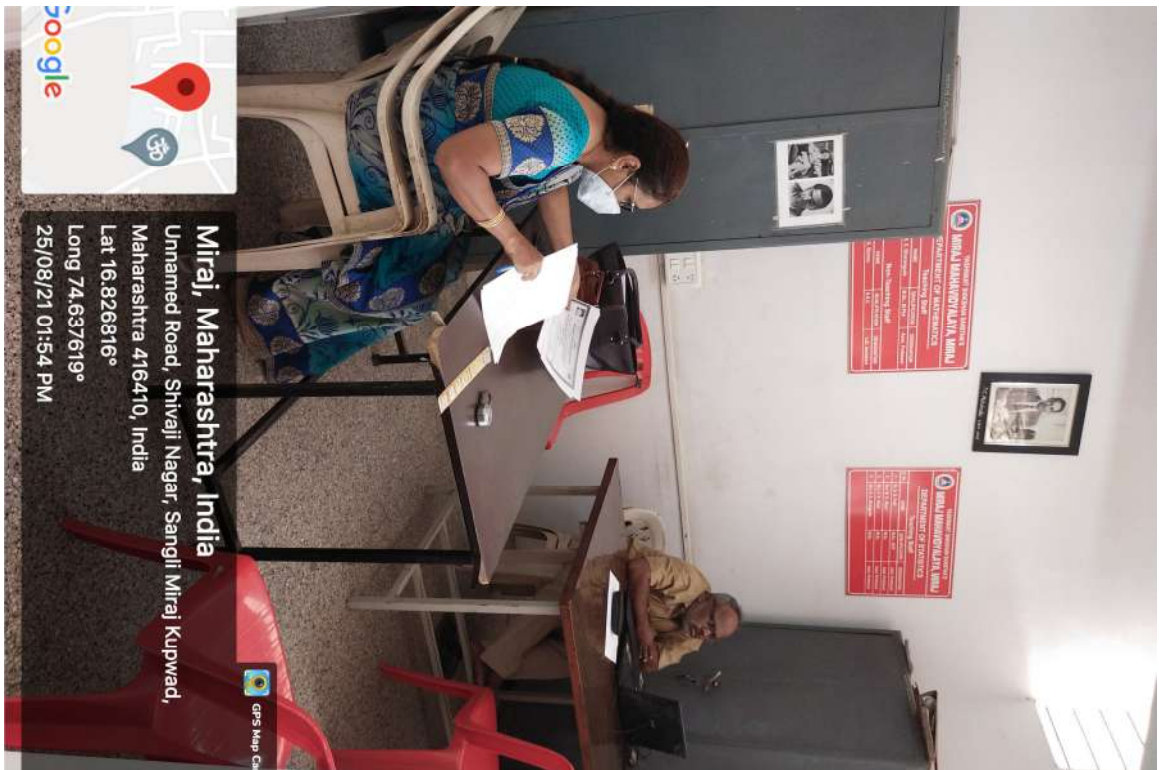
Miraj, Maharashtra, India

Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad, Maharashtra 416410, India

Lat 16.826808°

Long 74.637613°

25/08/21 01:54 PM



Miraj, Maharashtra, India

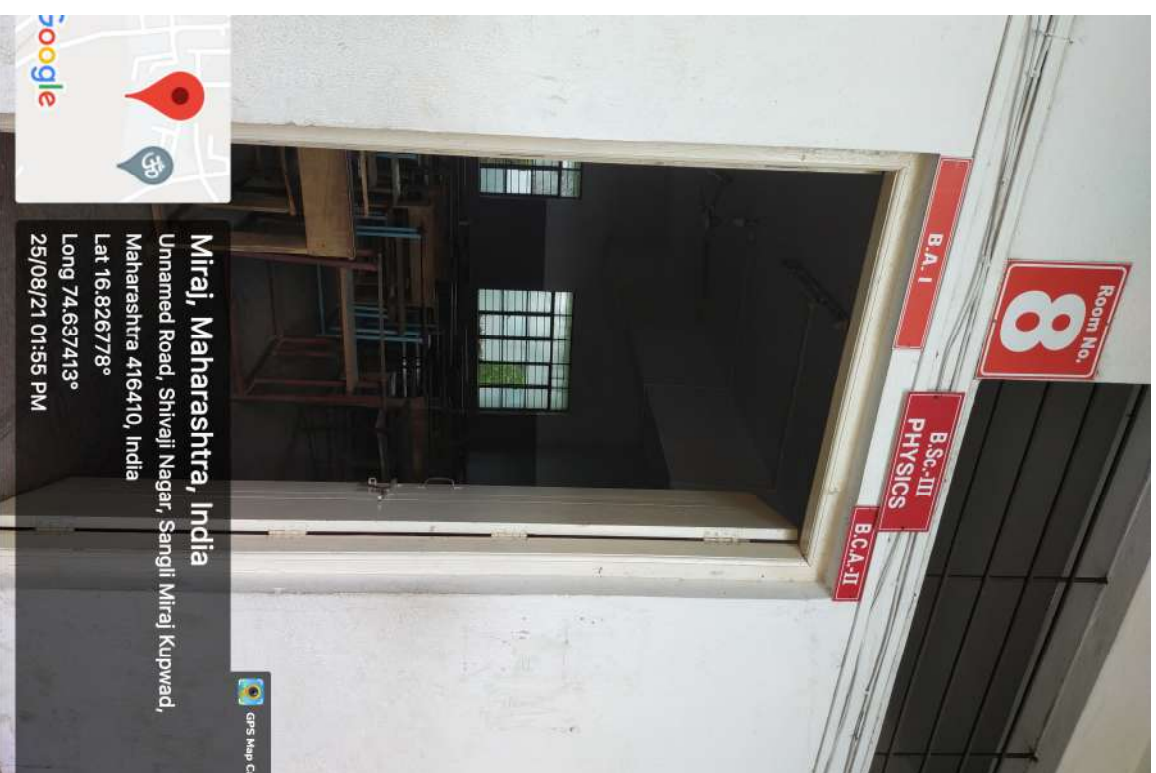
Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad, Maharashtra 416410, India

Lat 16.826816°

Long 74.637619°

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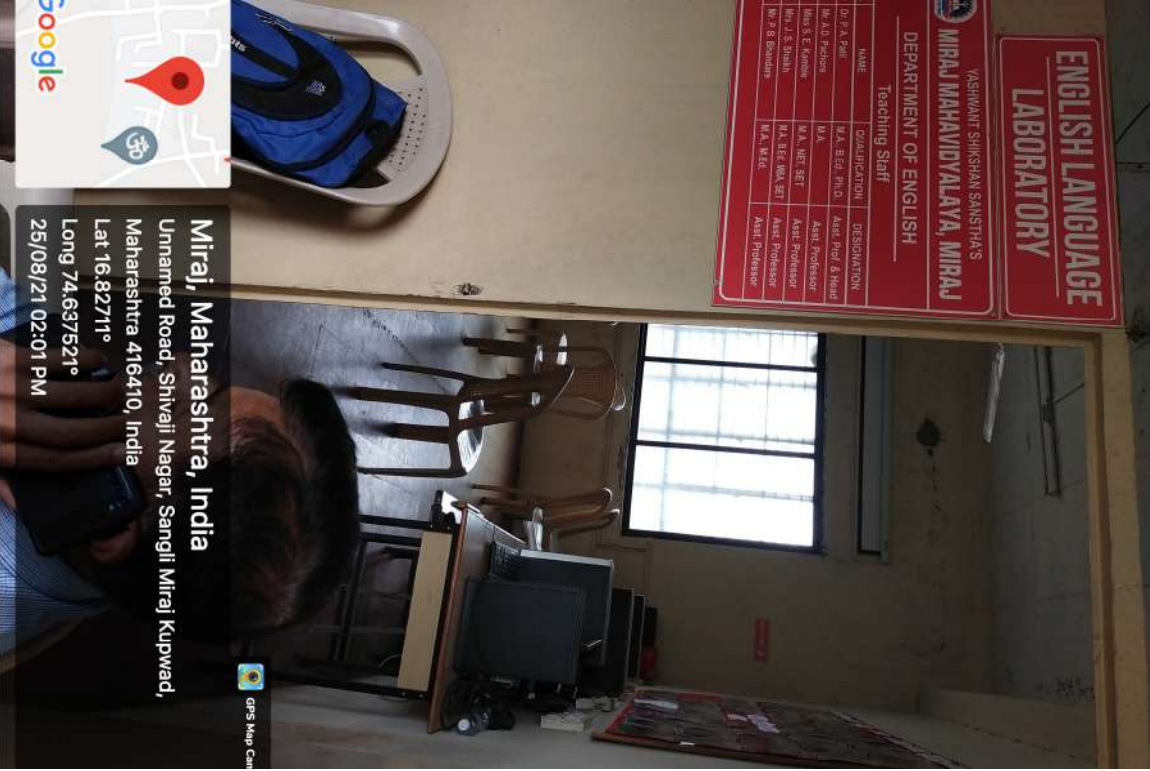




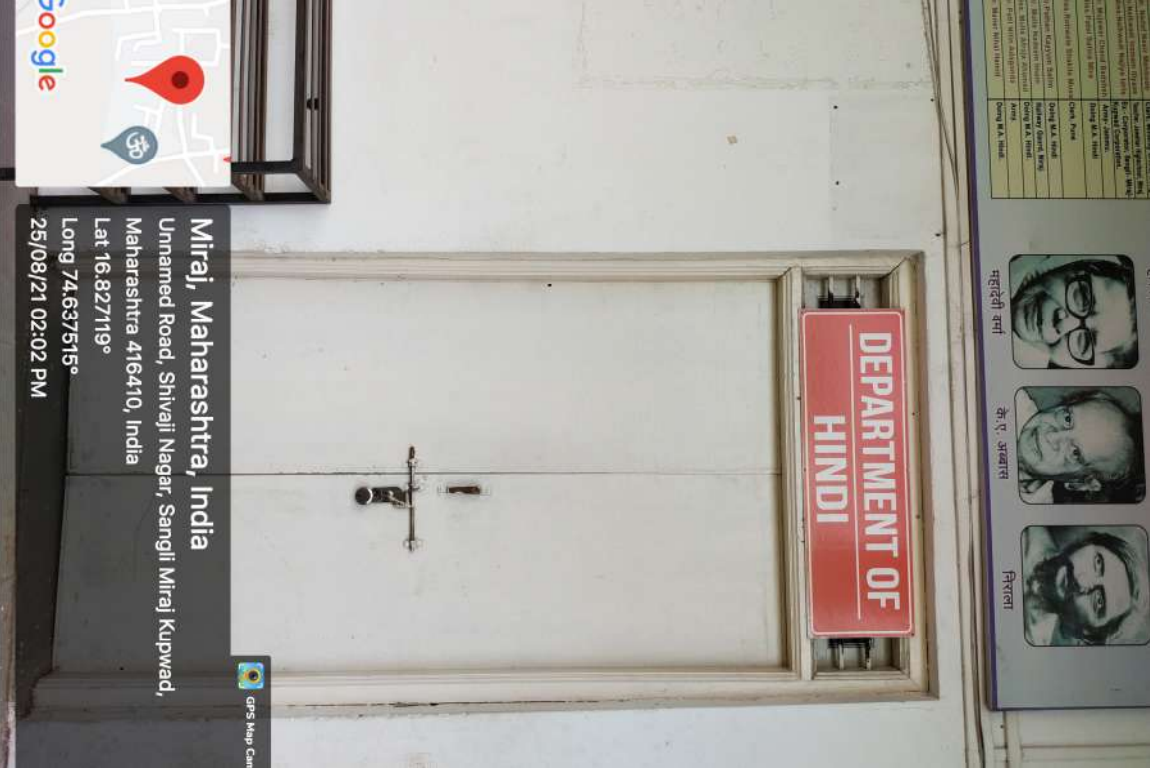




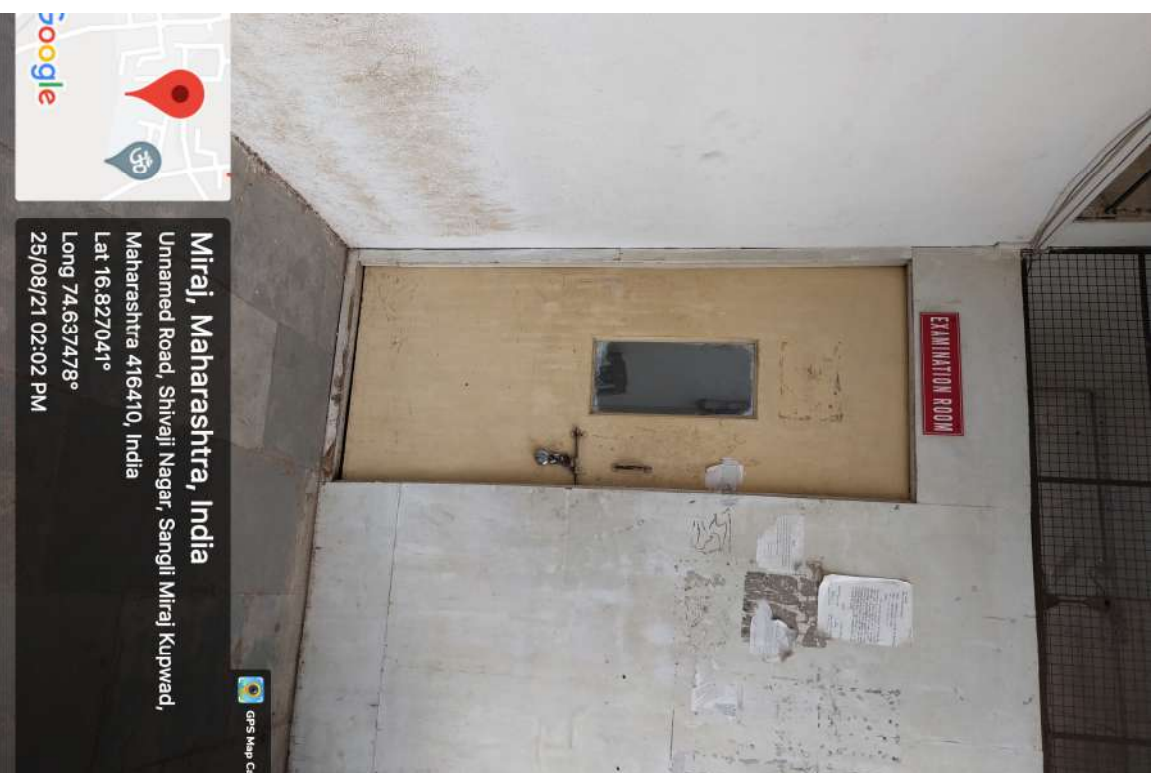


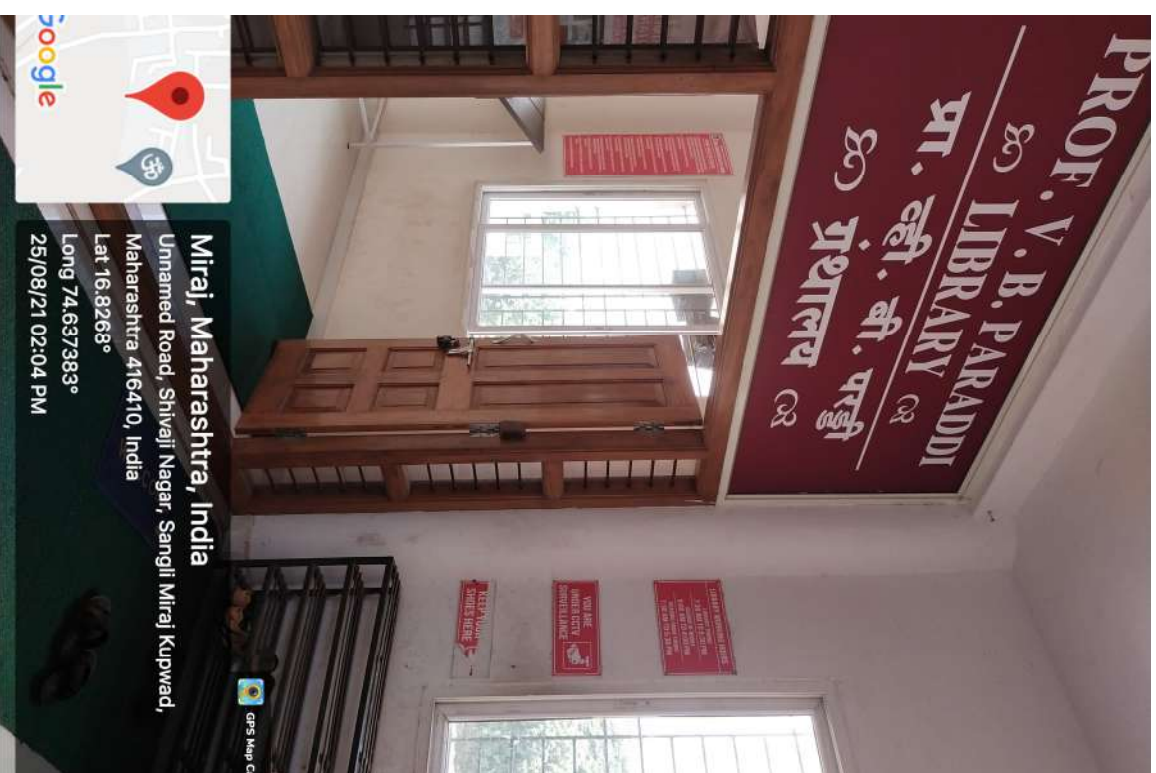


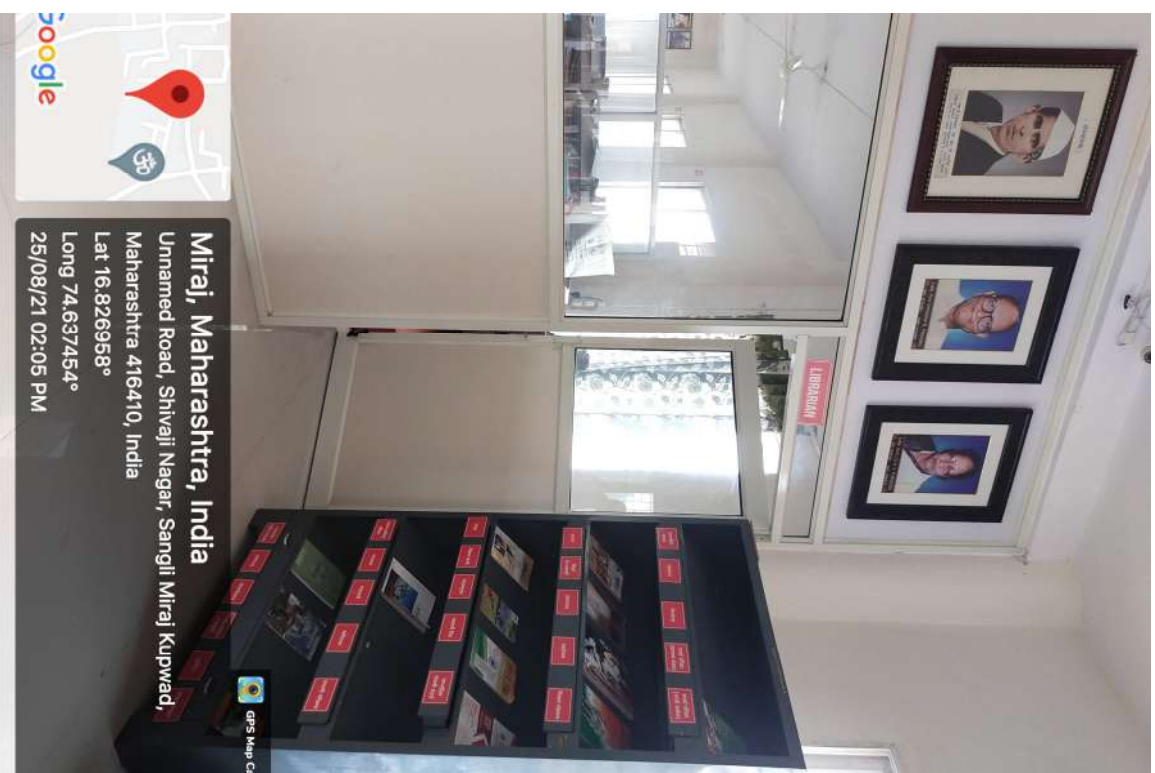
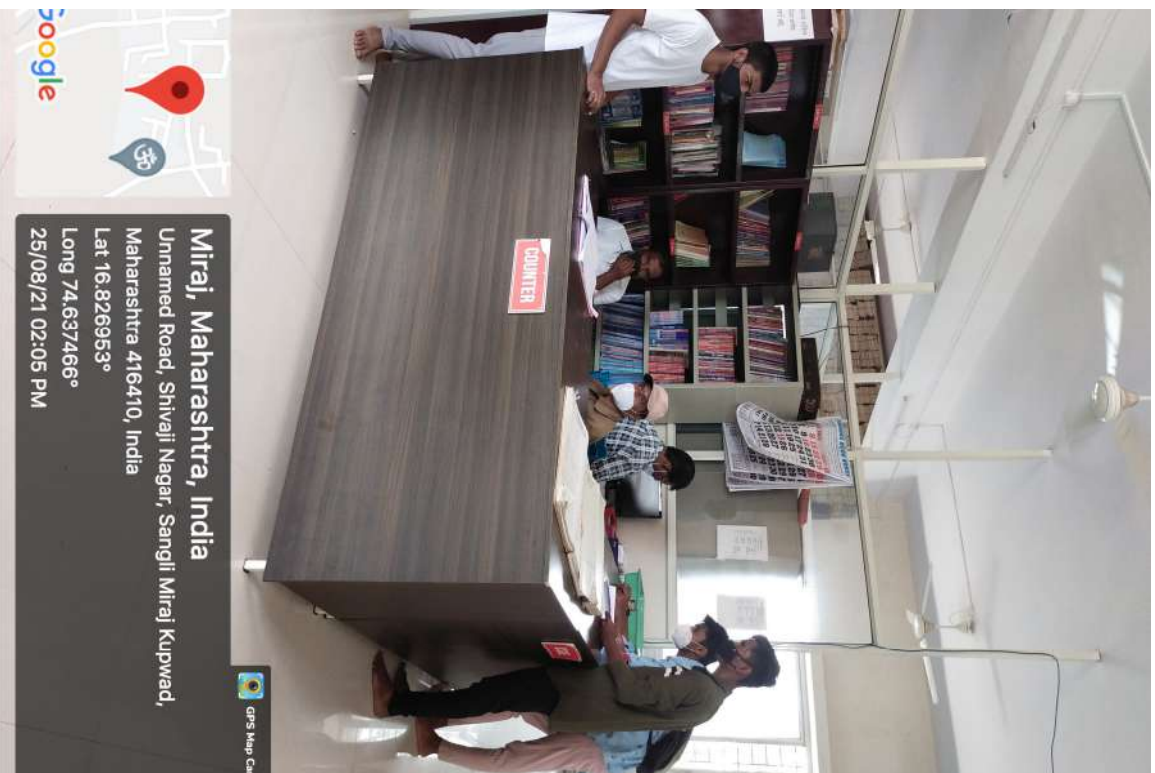
Miraj, Maharashtra, India
Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad,
Maharashtra 416410, India
Lat 16.82711°
Long 74.637521°
25/08/21 02:01 PM

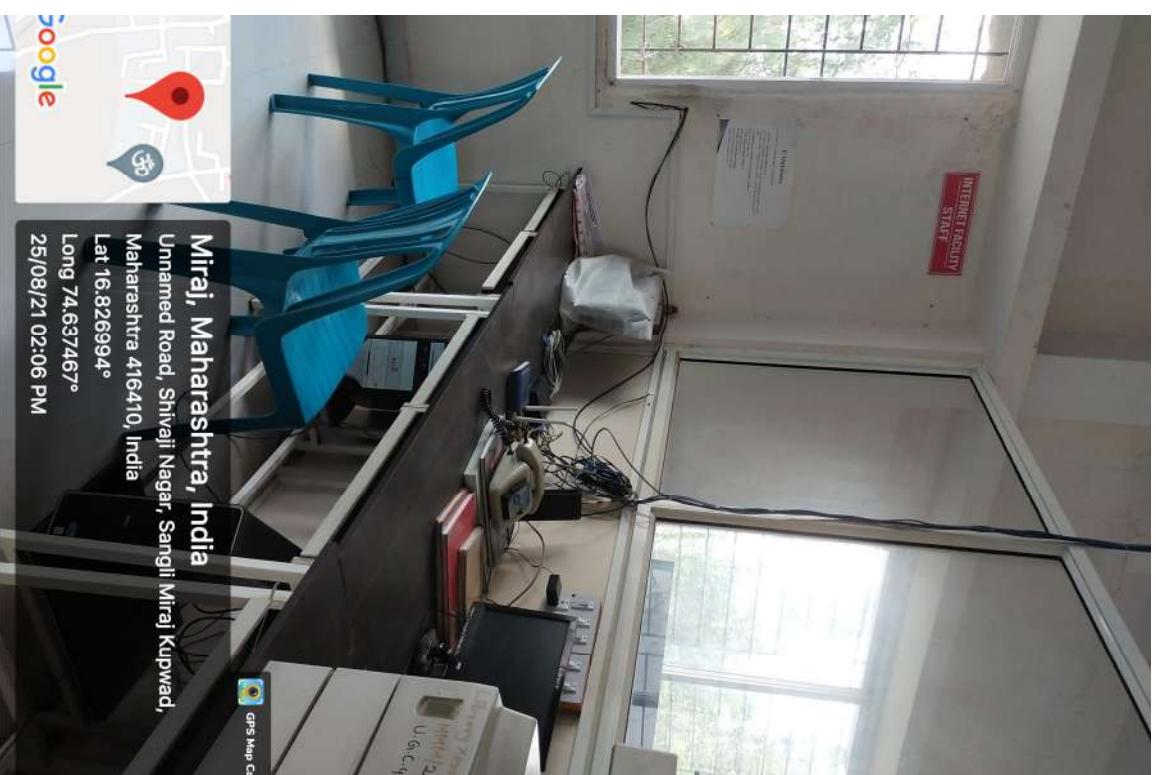
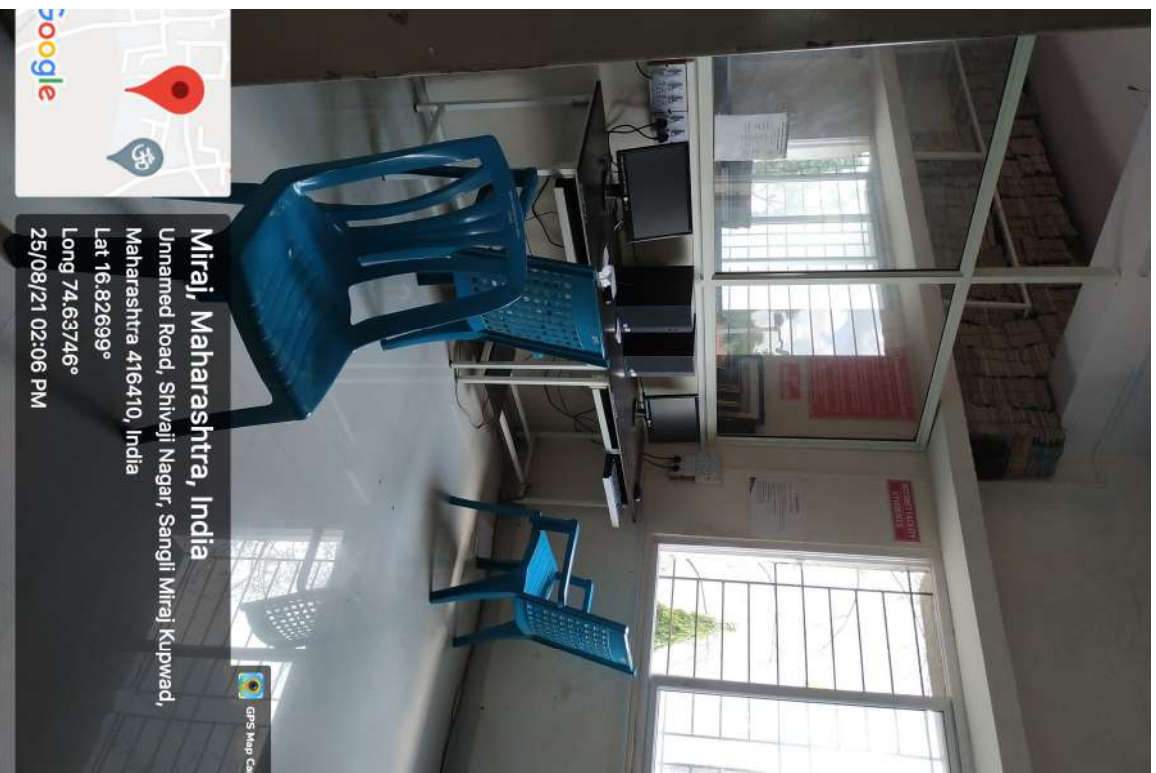


Miraj, Maharashtra, India
Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad,
Maharashtra 416410, India
Lat 16.827119°
Long 74.637515°
25/08/21 02:02 PM

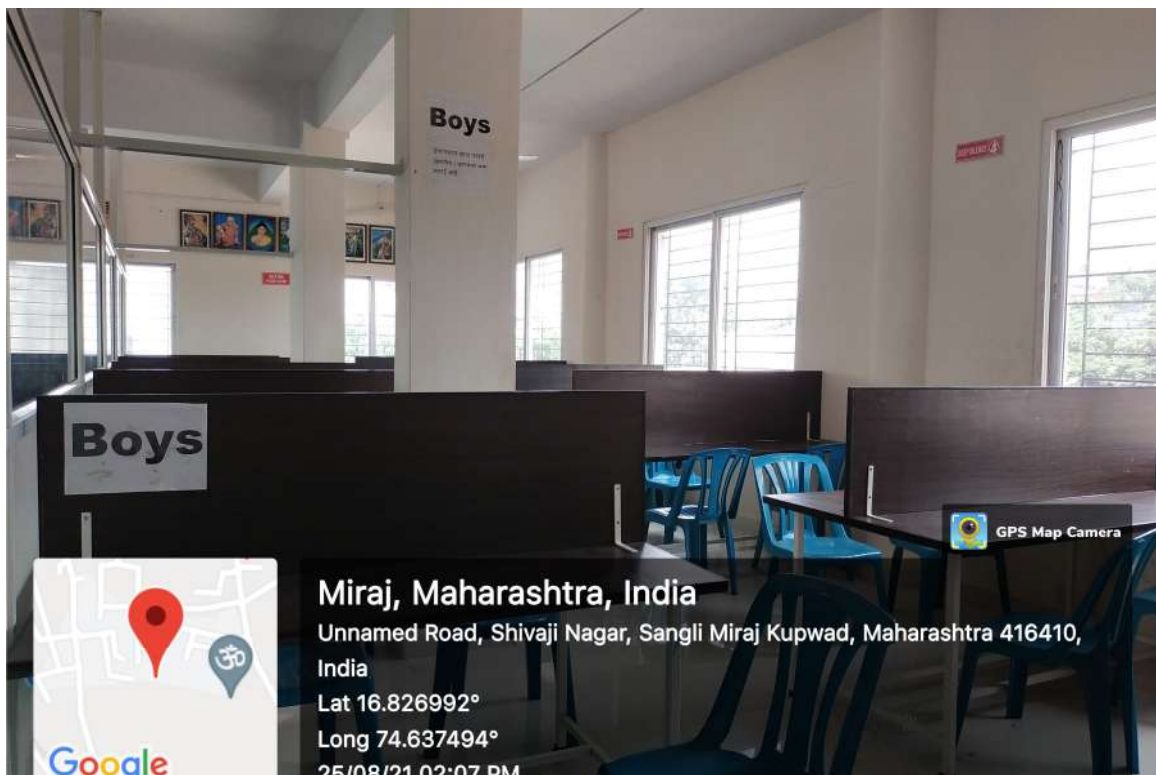
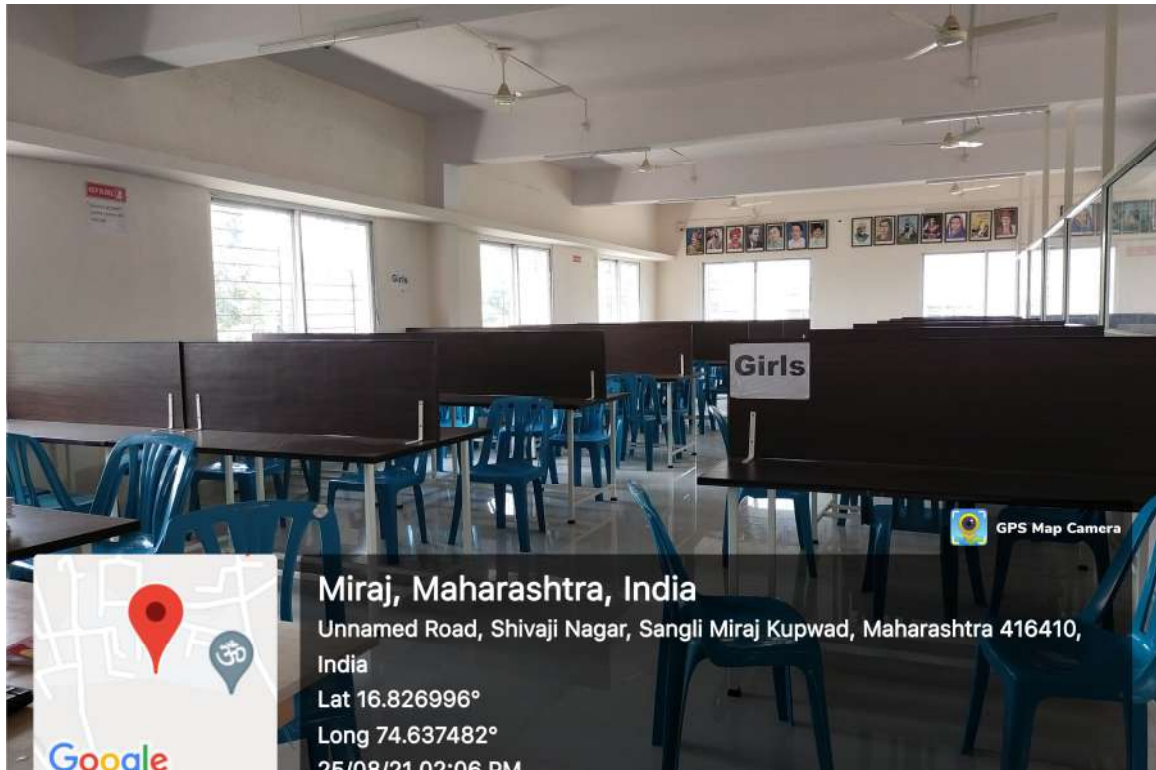


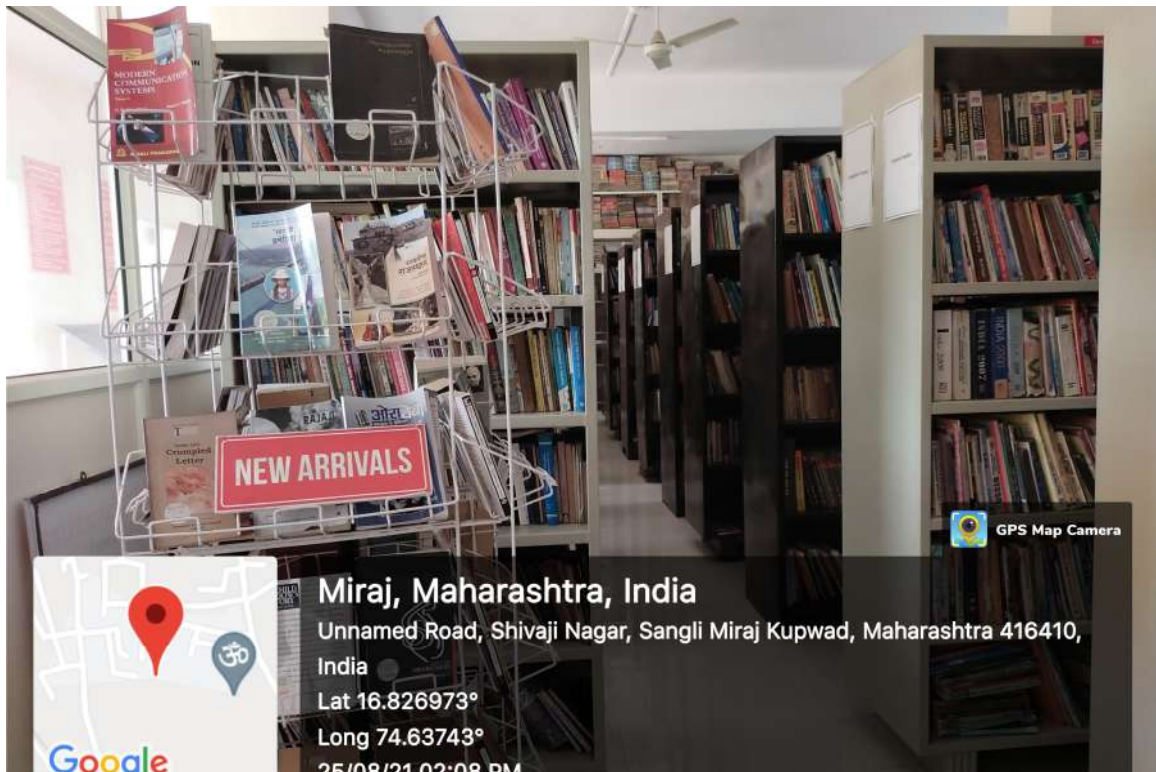












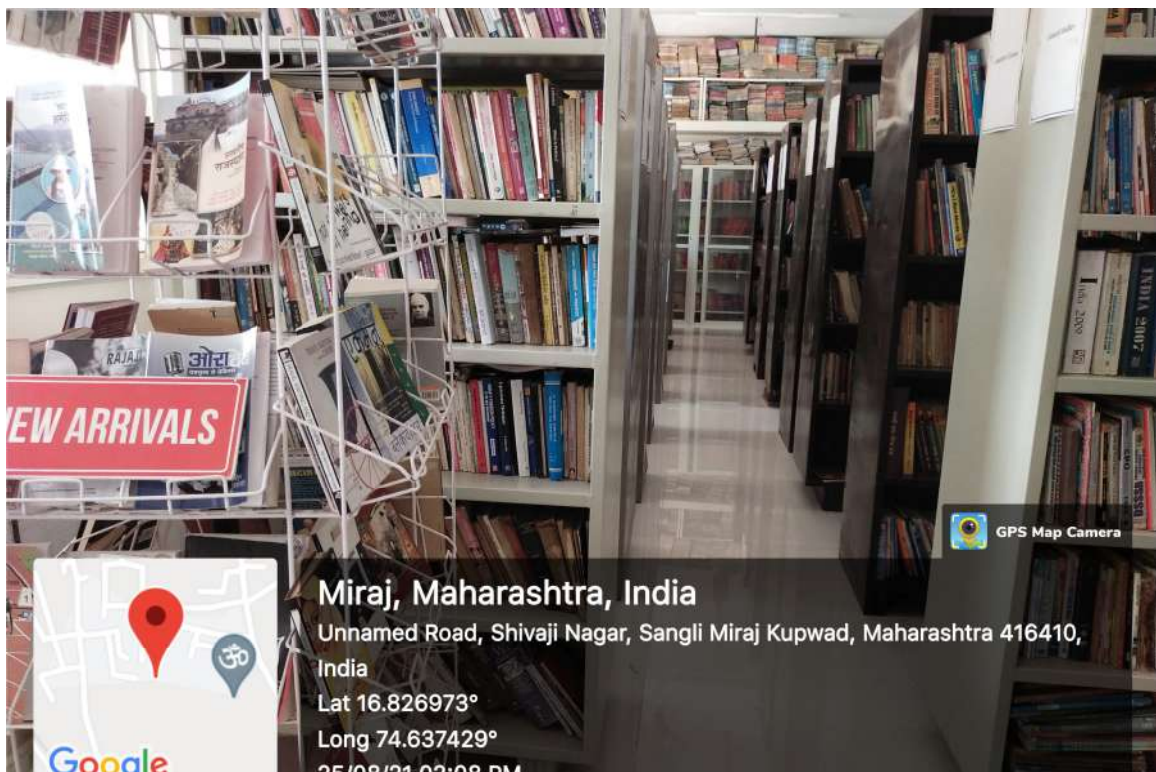
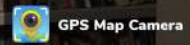
Miraj, Maharashtra, India

Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad, Maharashtra 416410, India

Lat 16.826973°

Long 74.63743°

25/08/21 02:08 PM



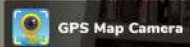
Miraj, Maharashtra, India

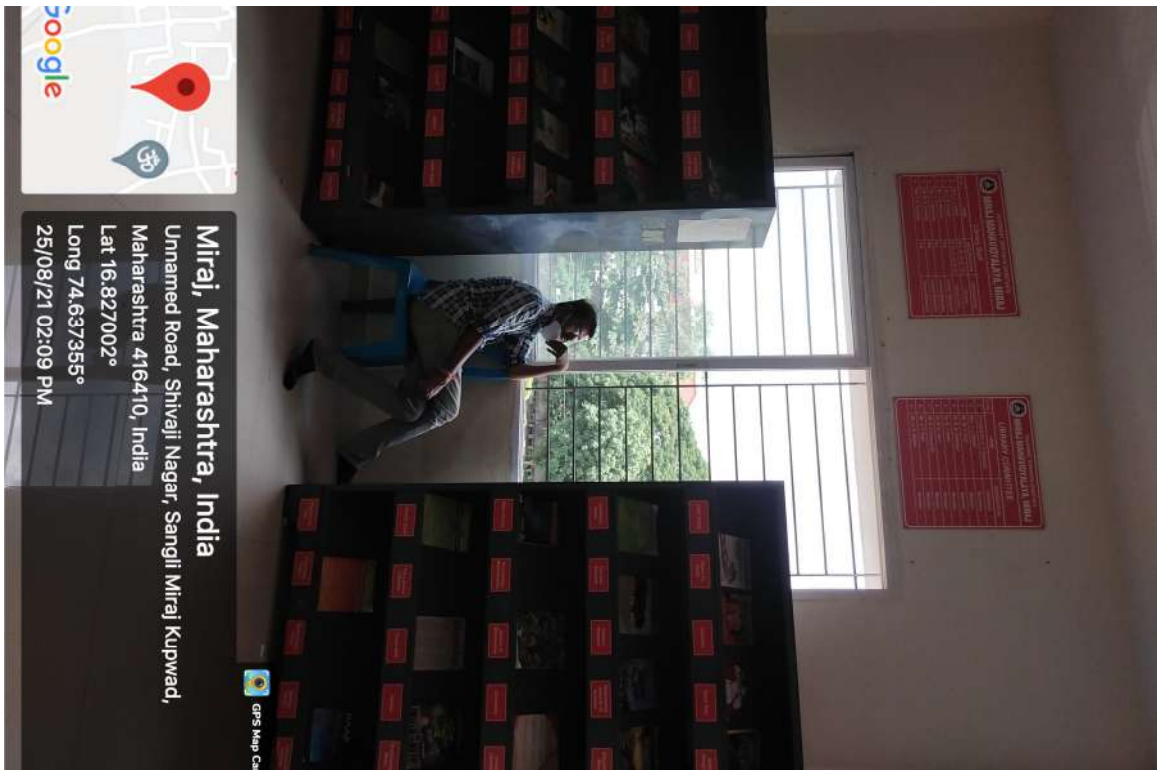
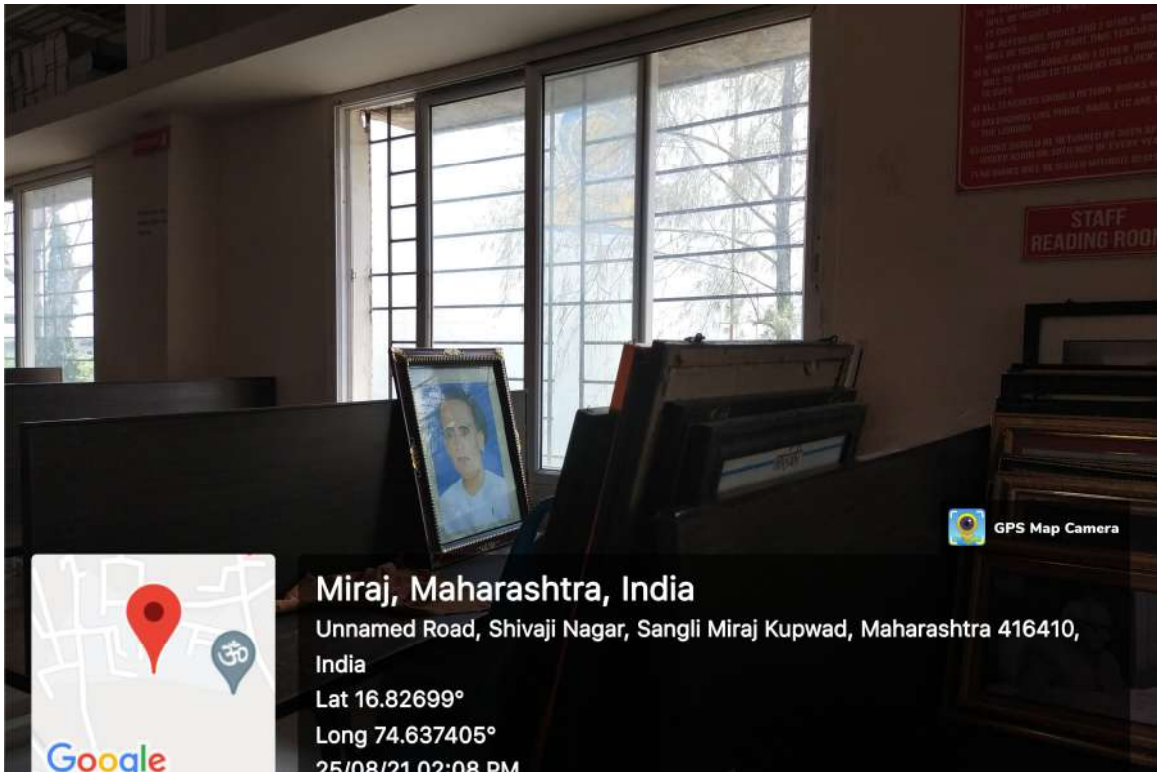
Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad, Maharashtra 416410, India

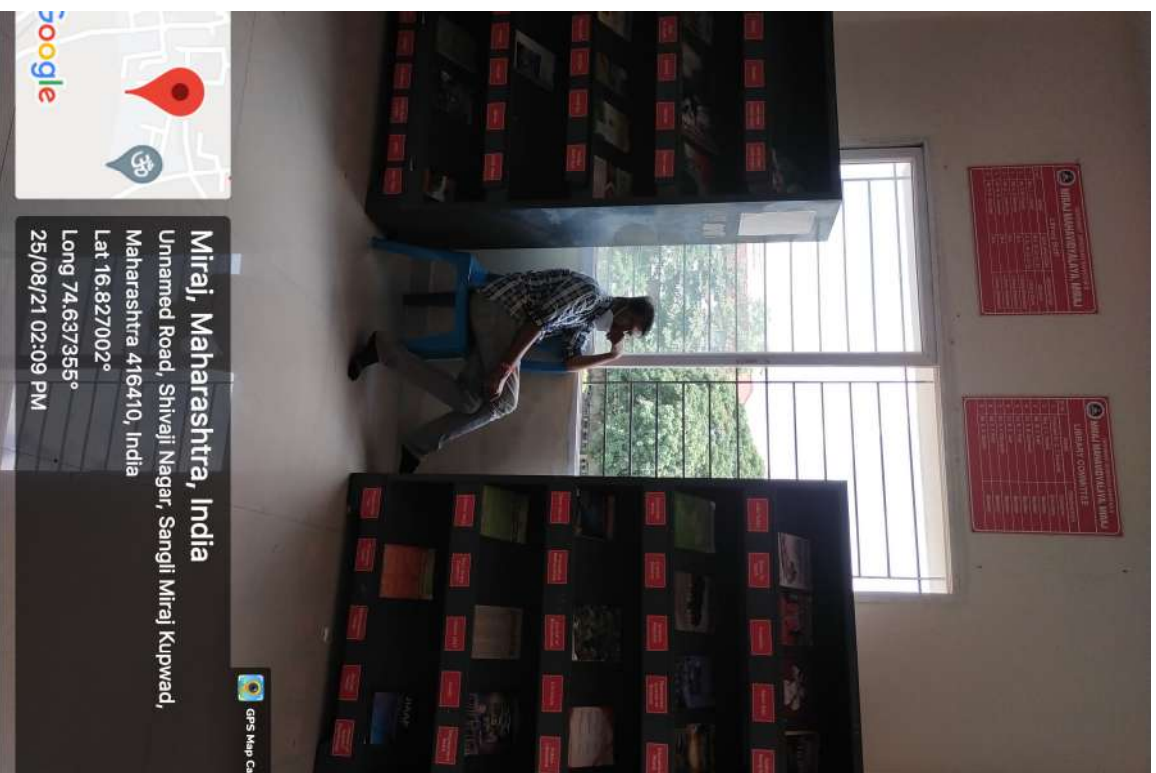
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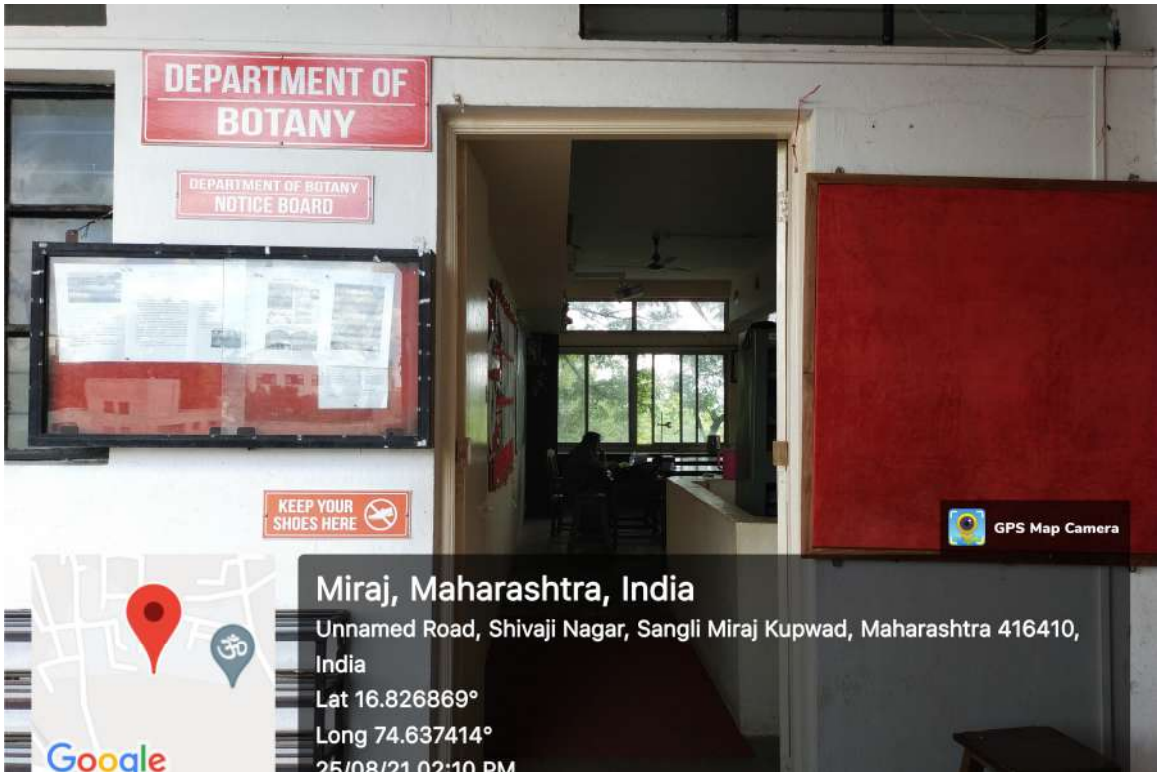
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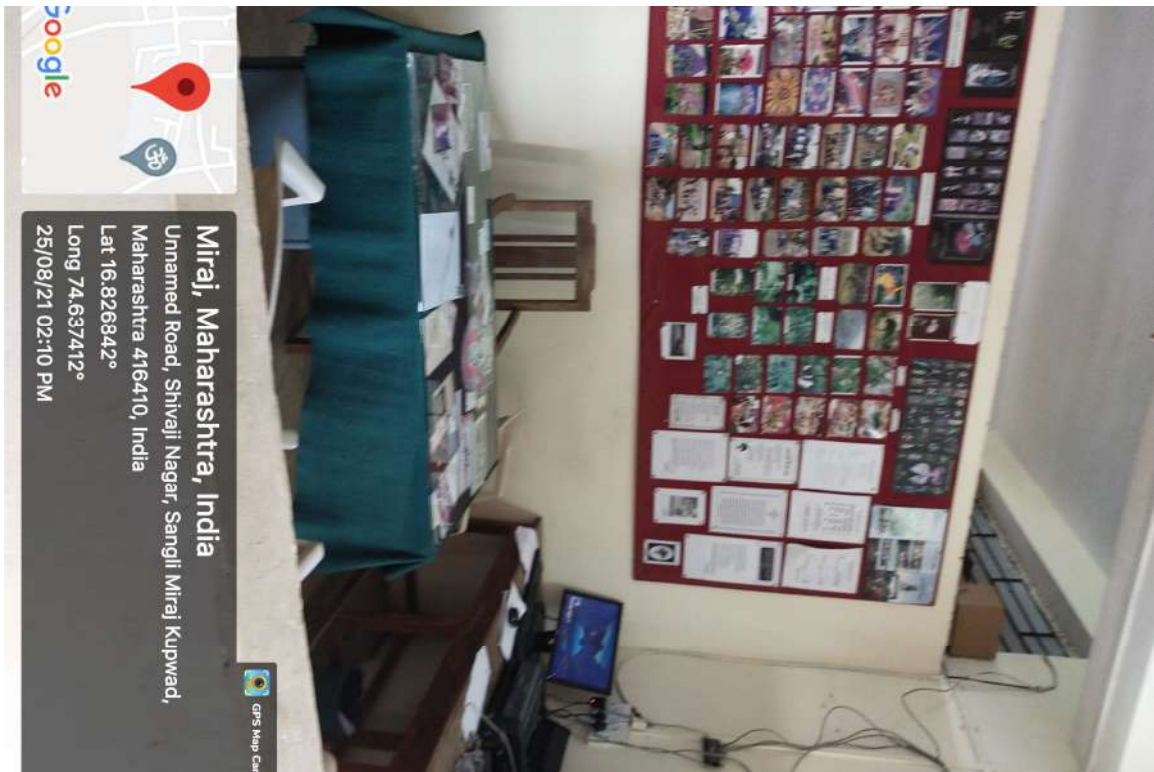
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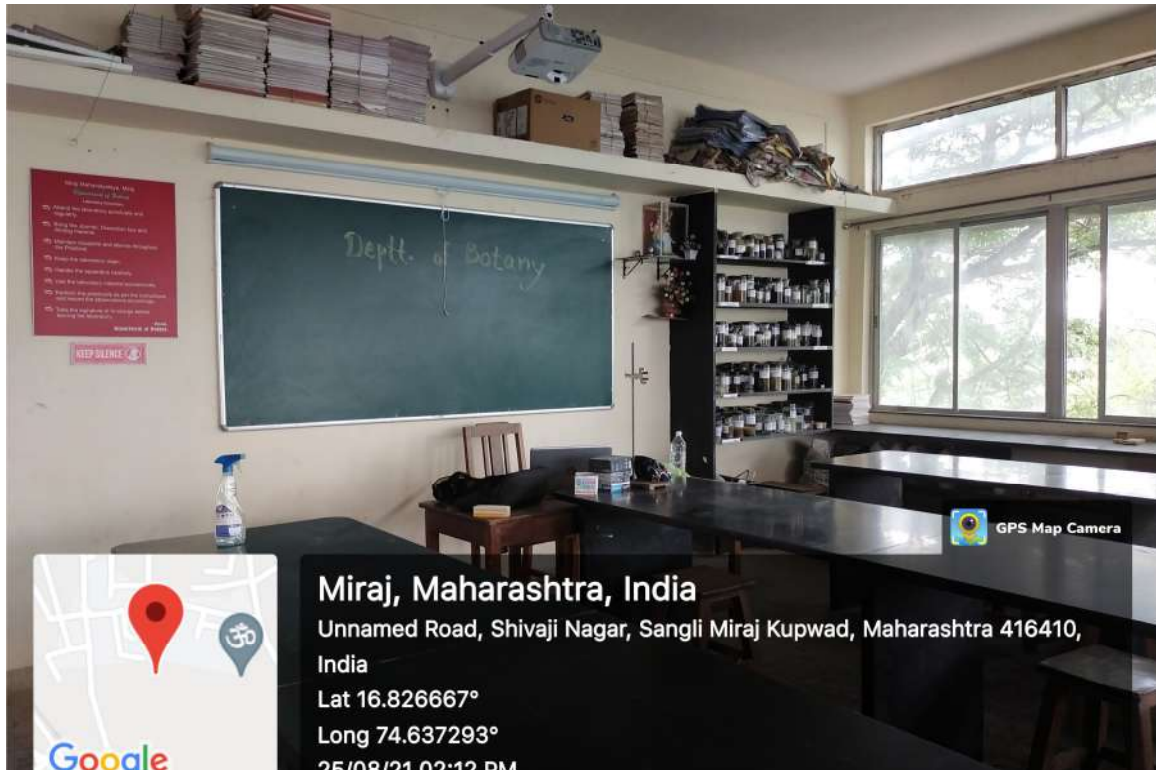


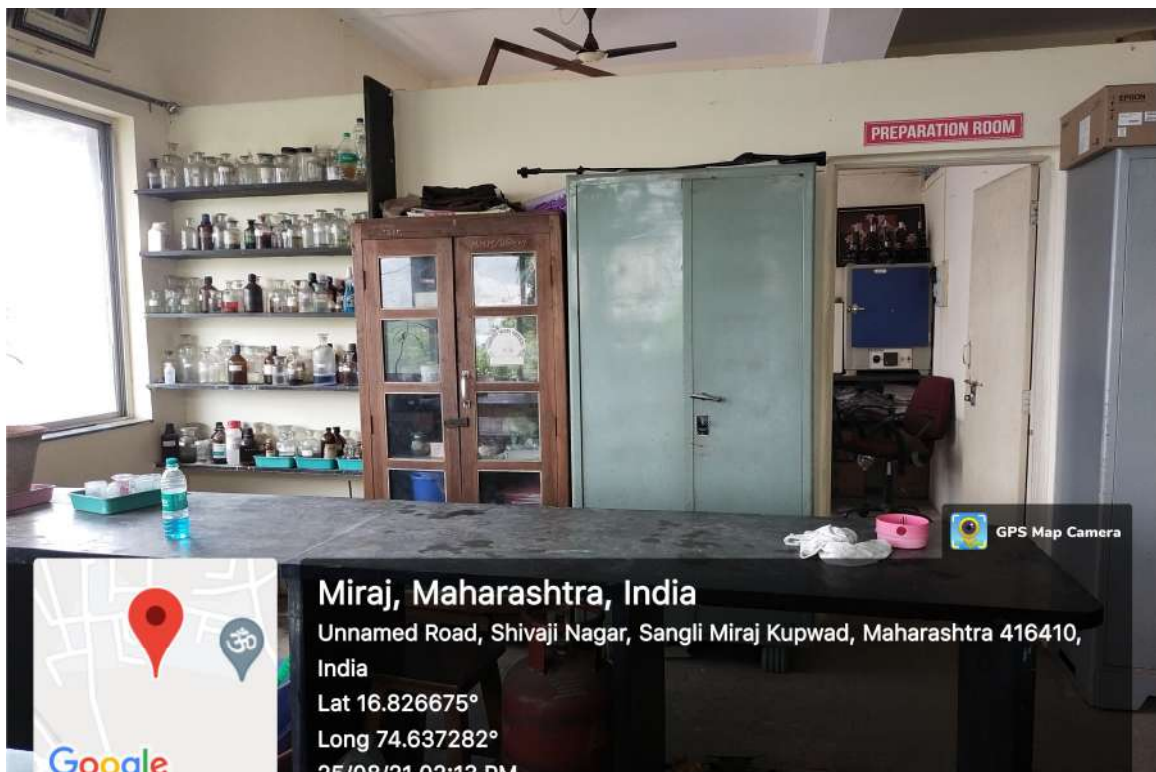


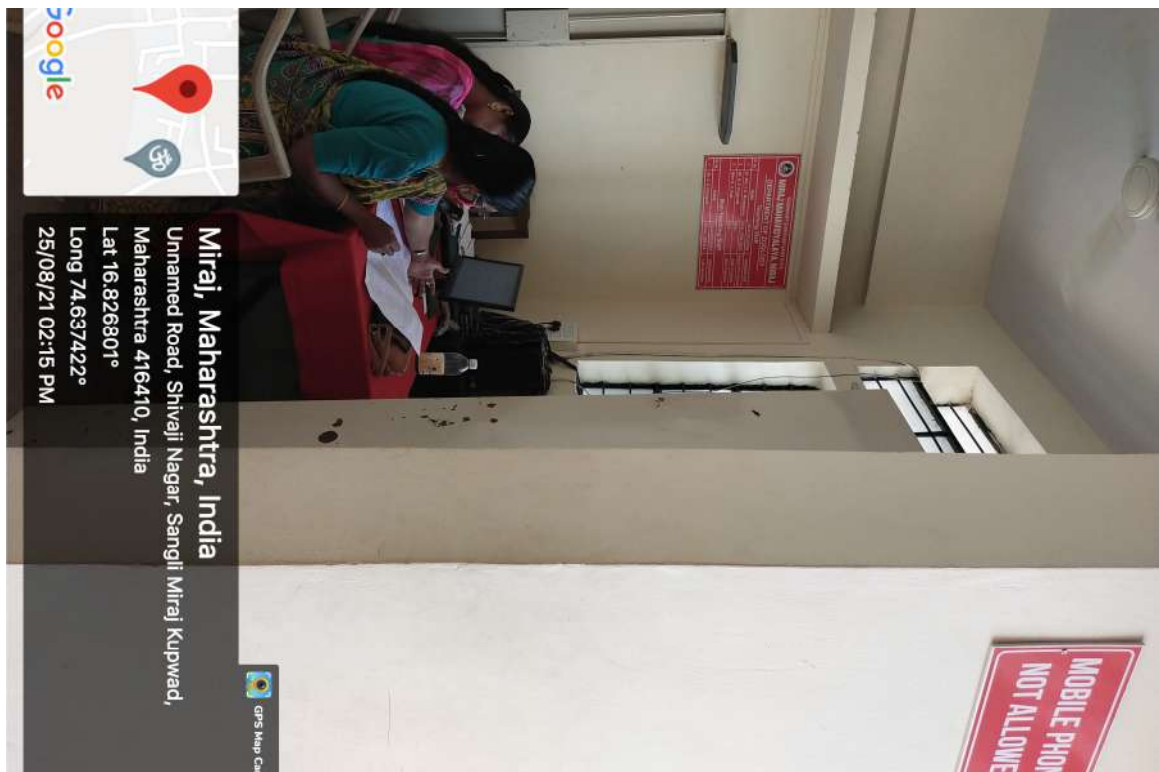


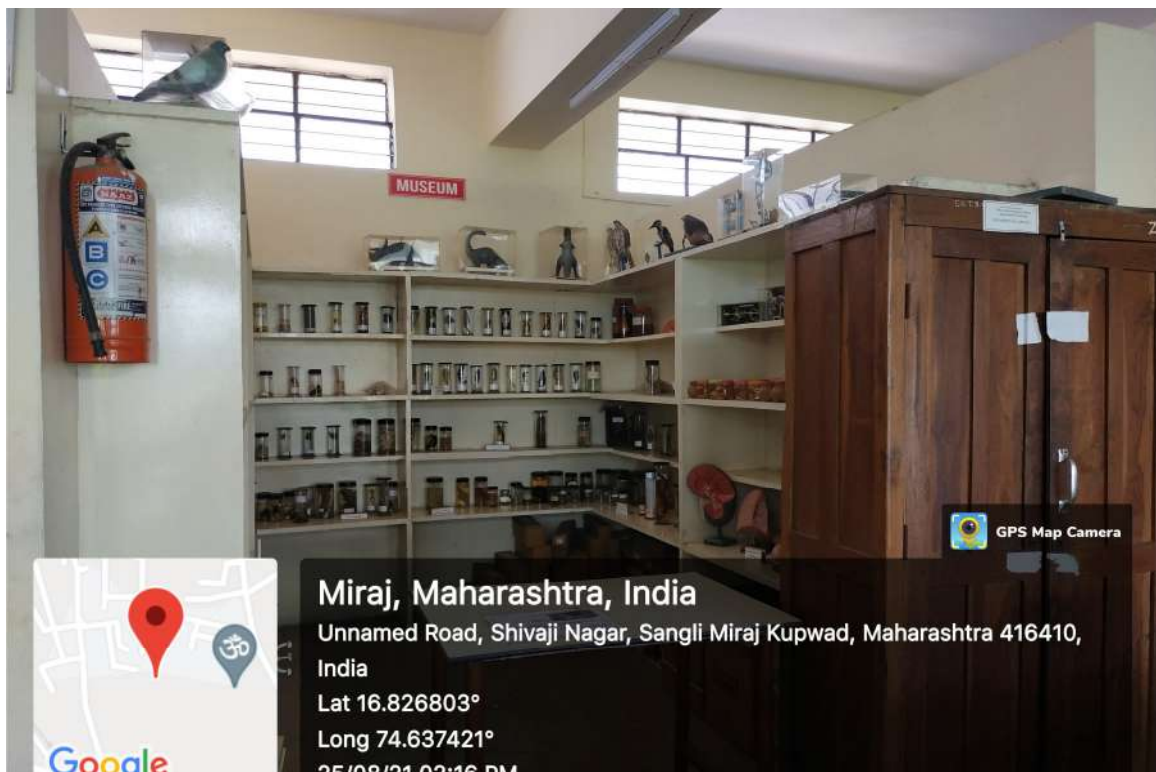
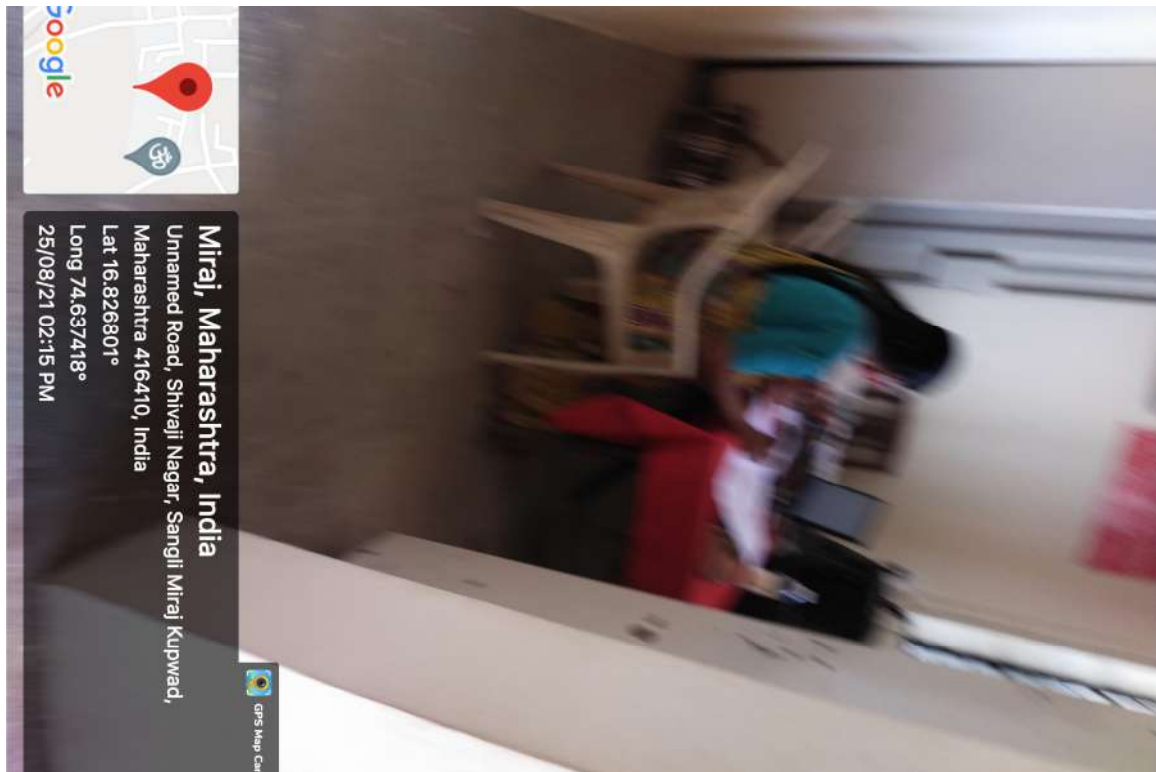










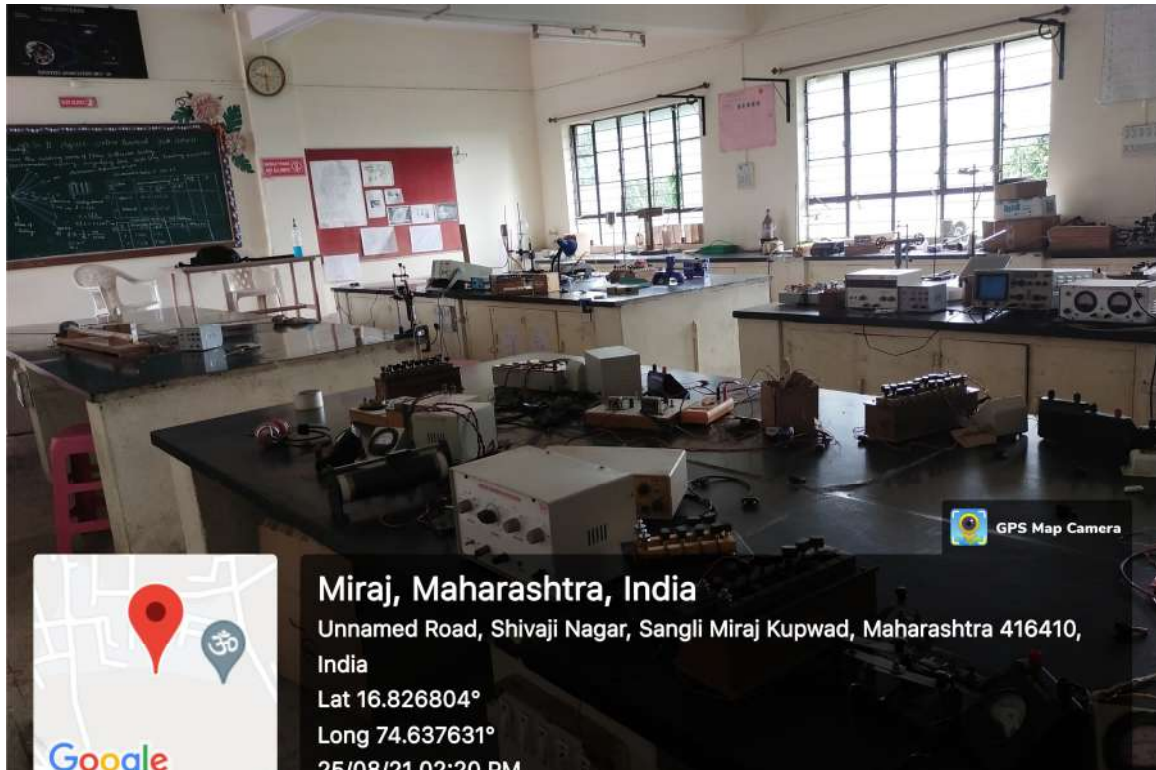


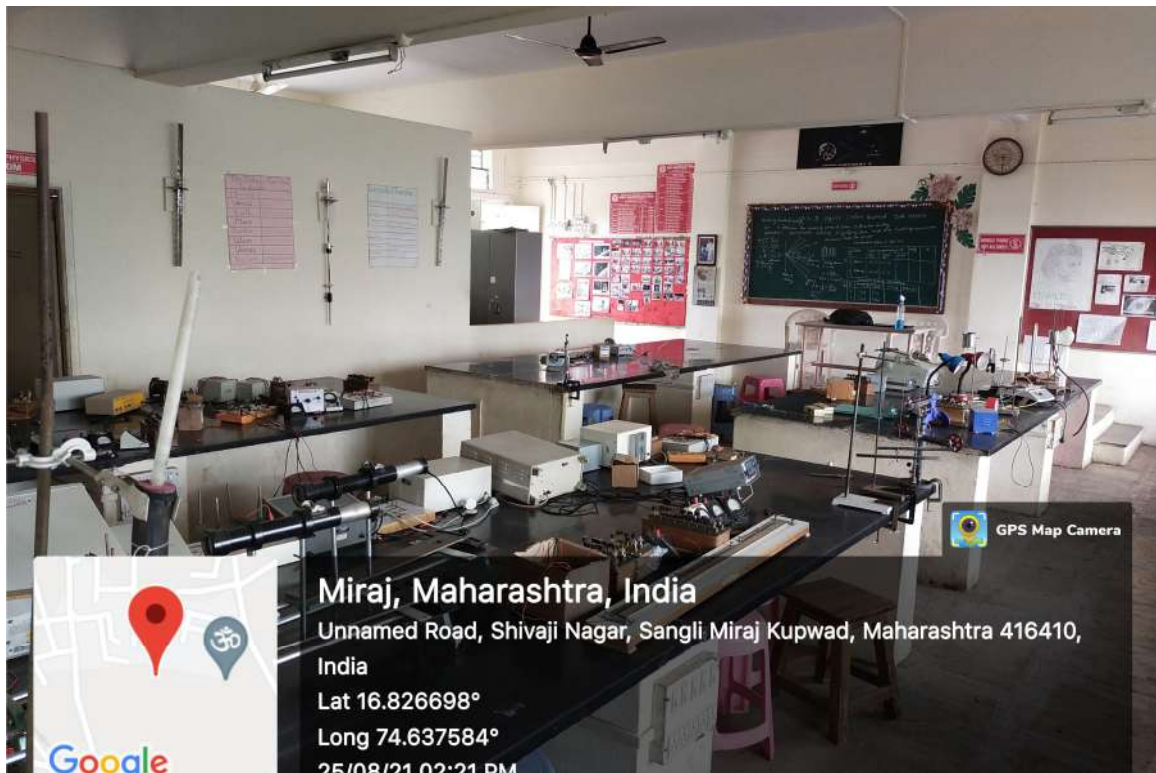


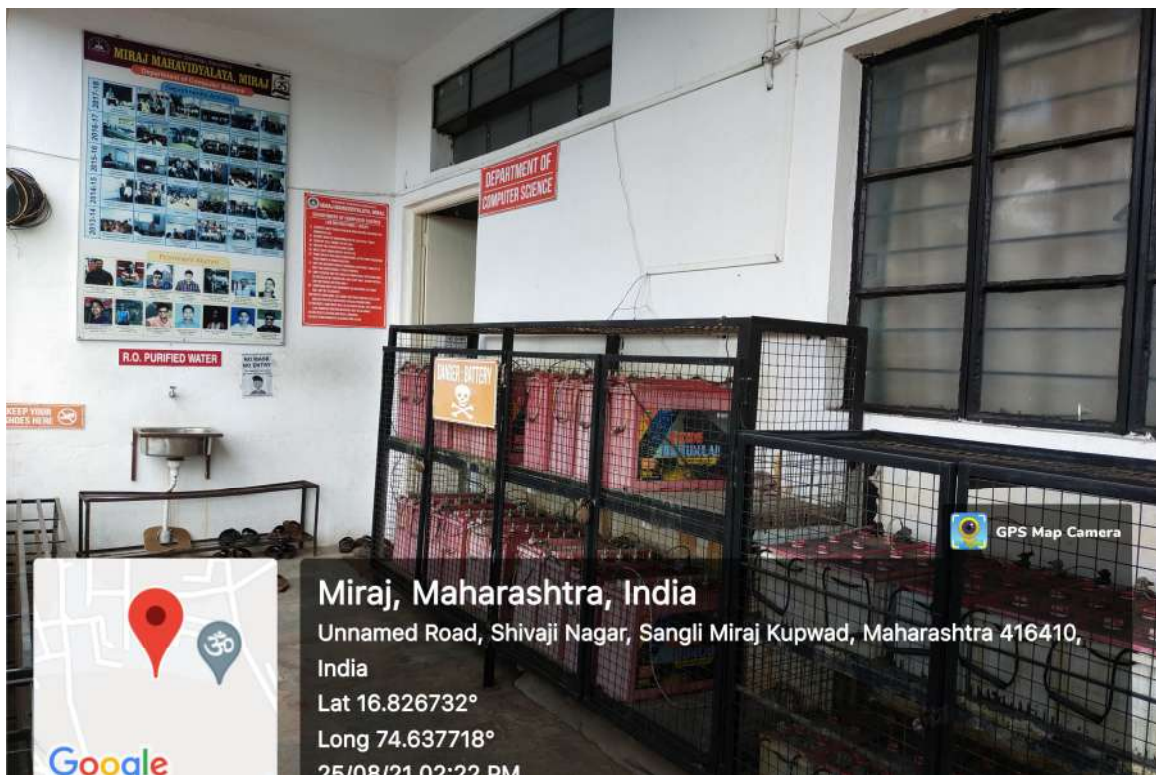
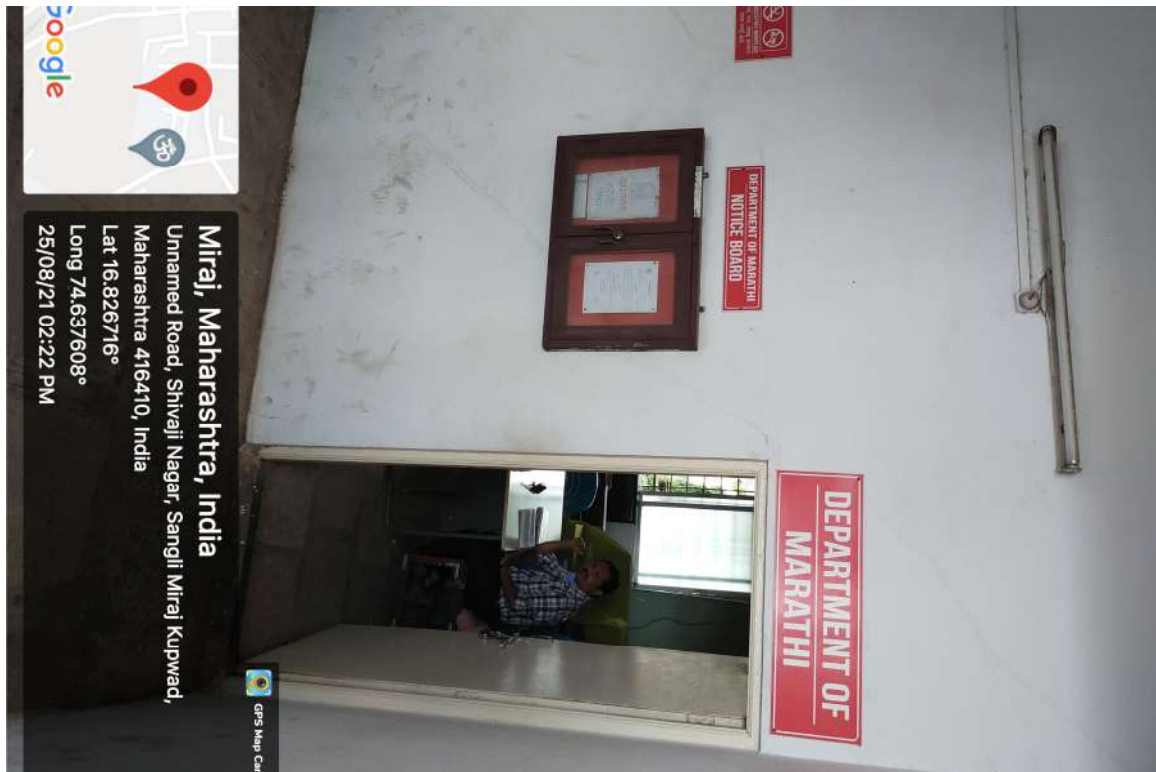






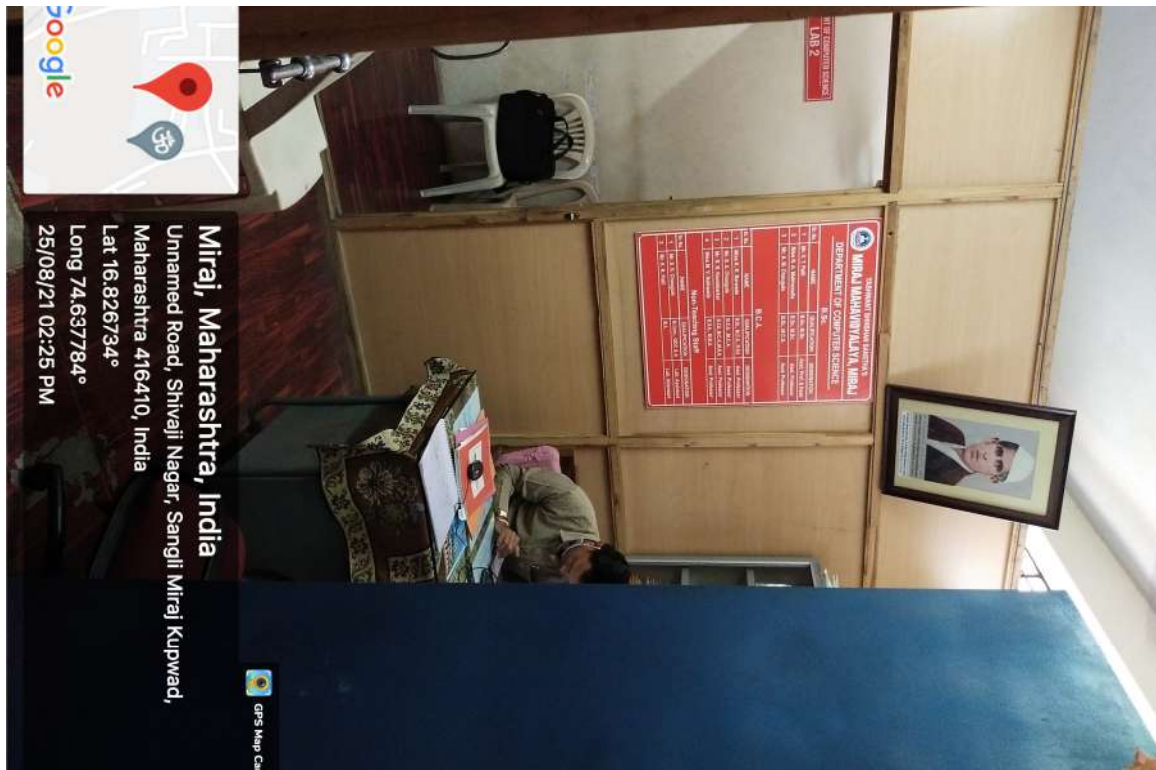


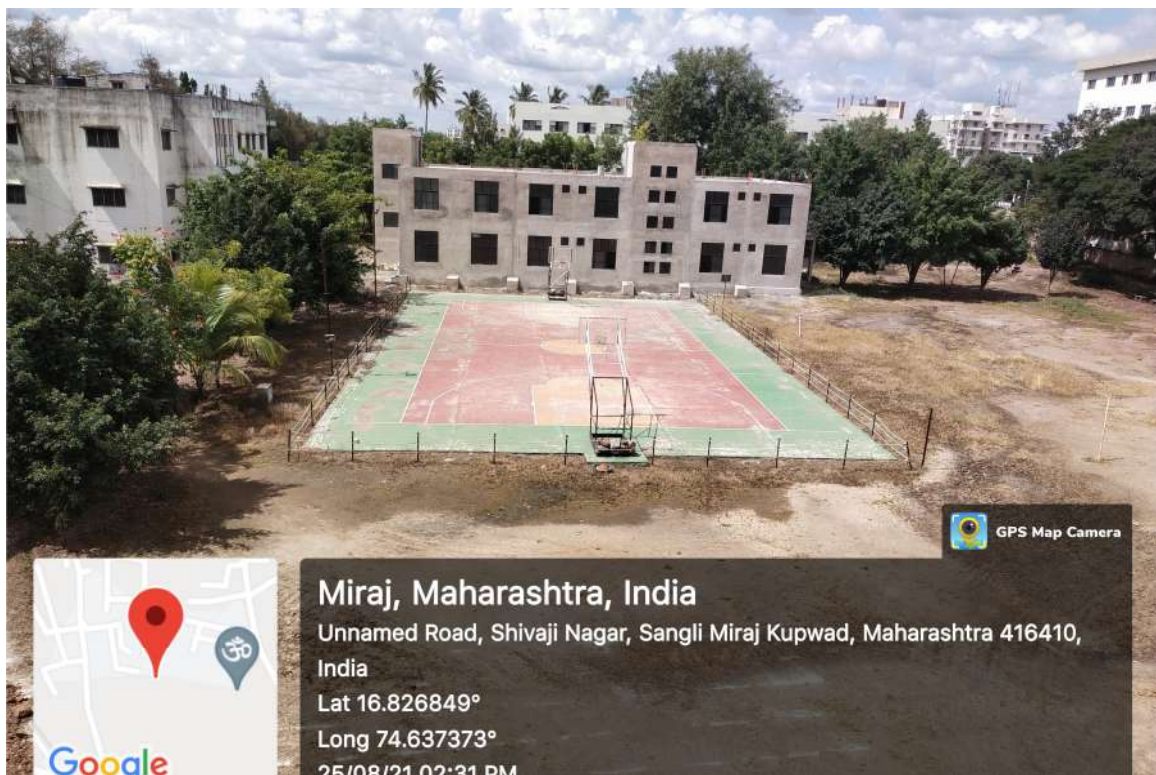


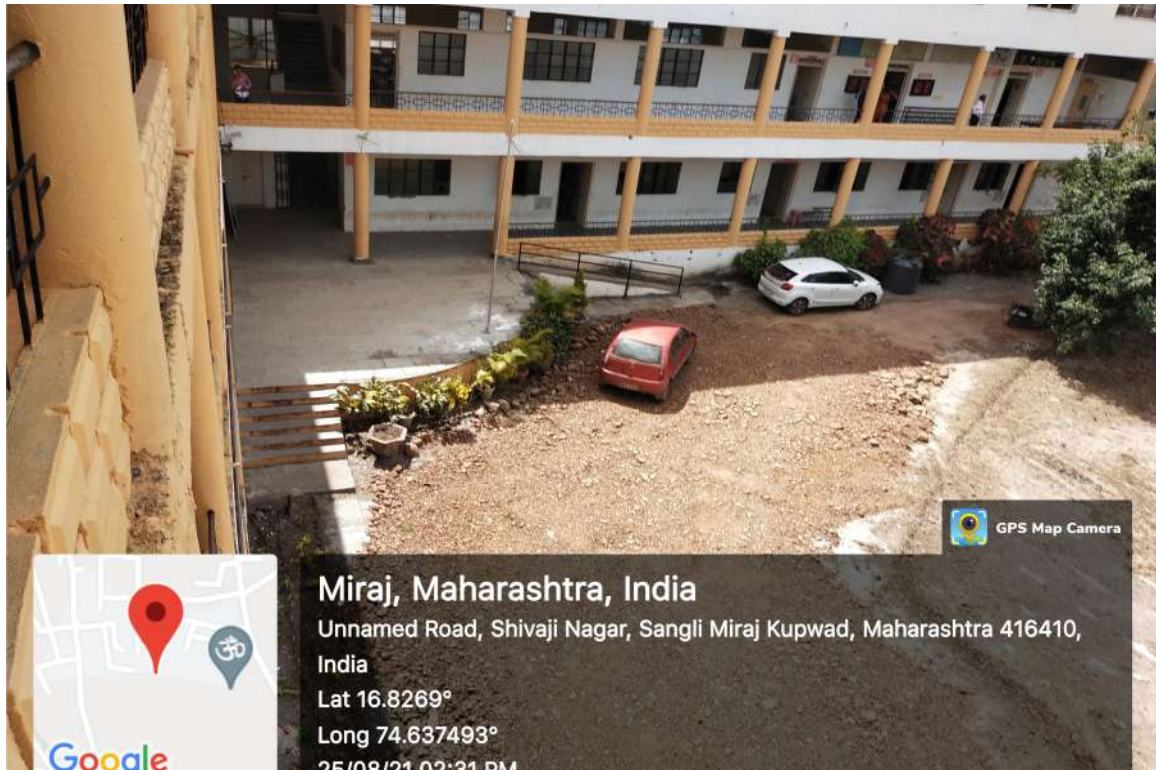


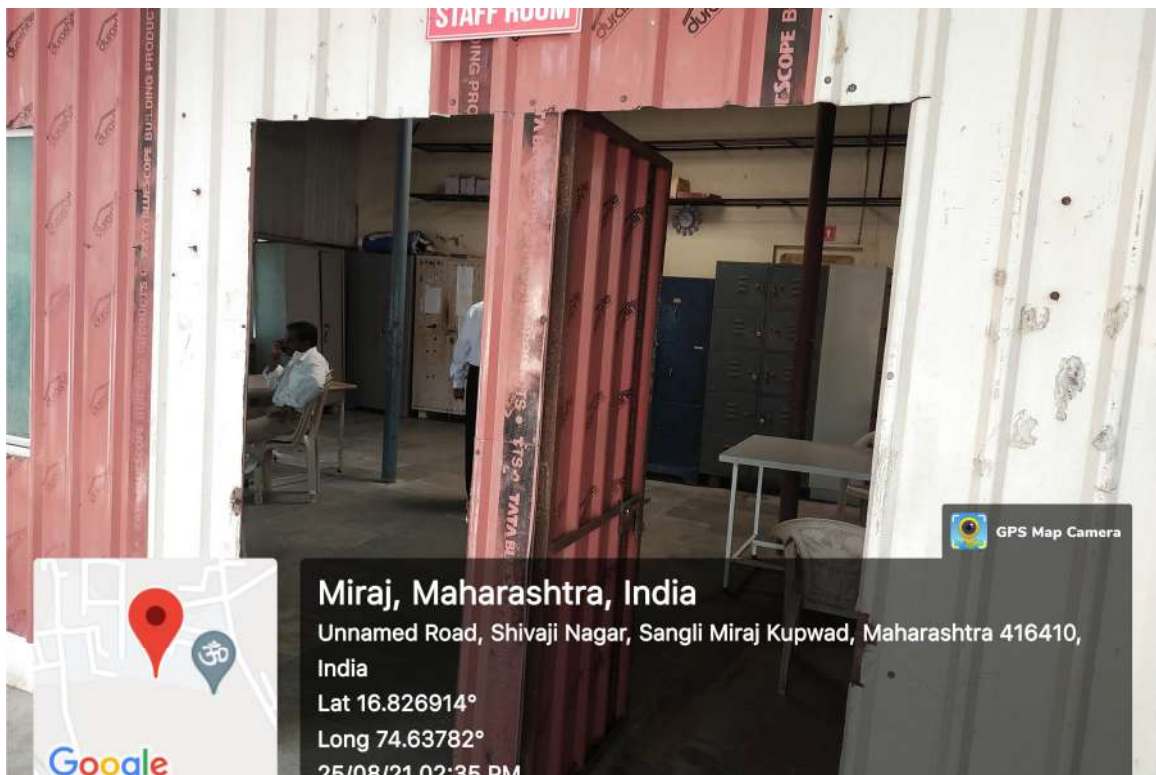
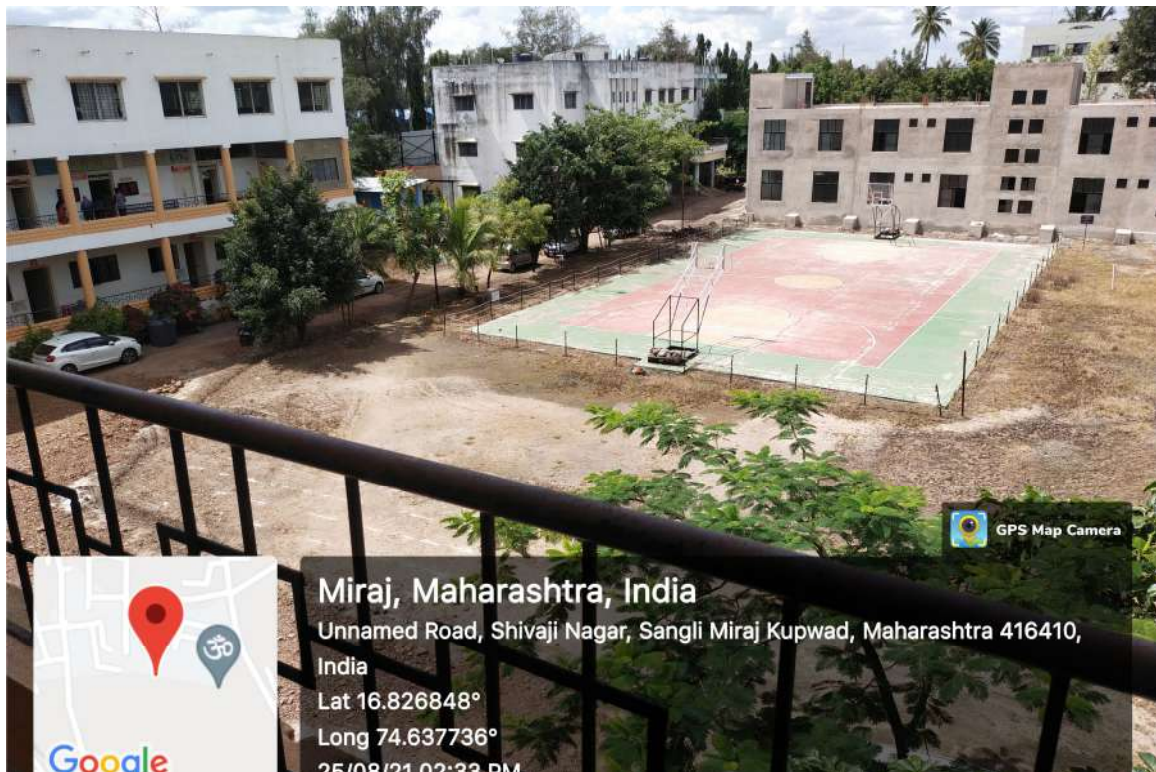


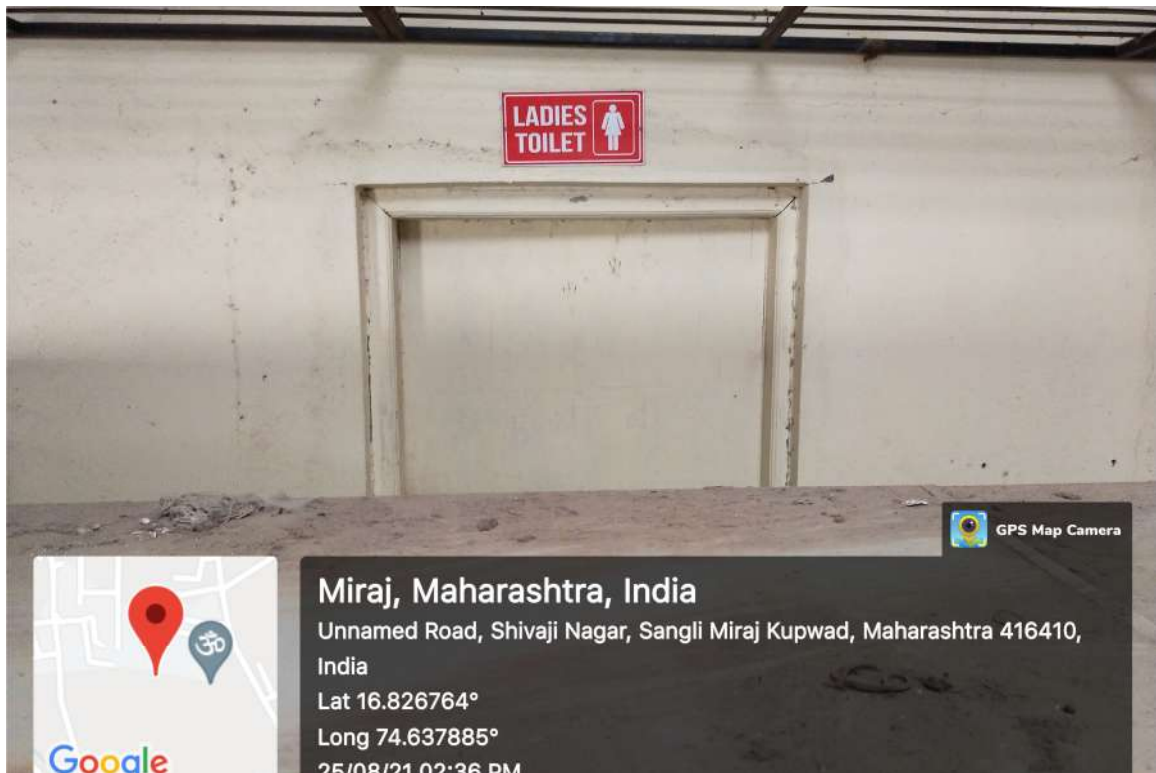






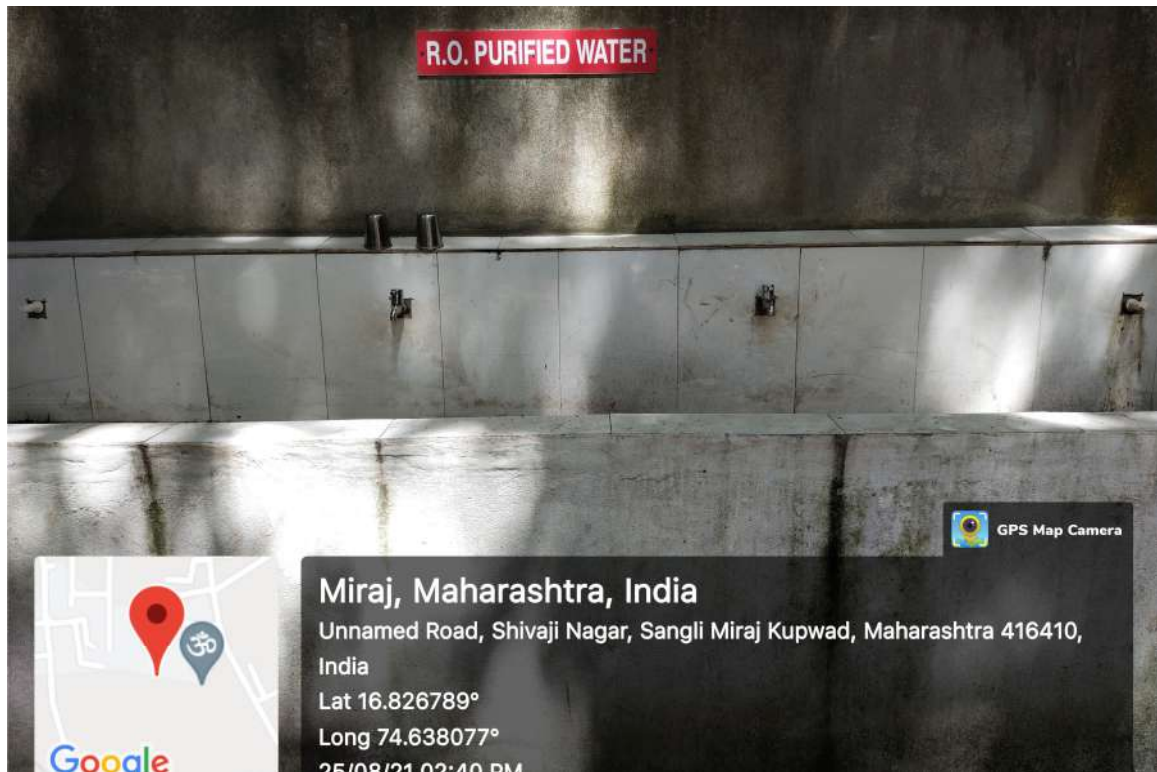






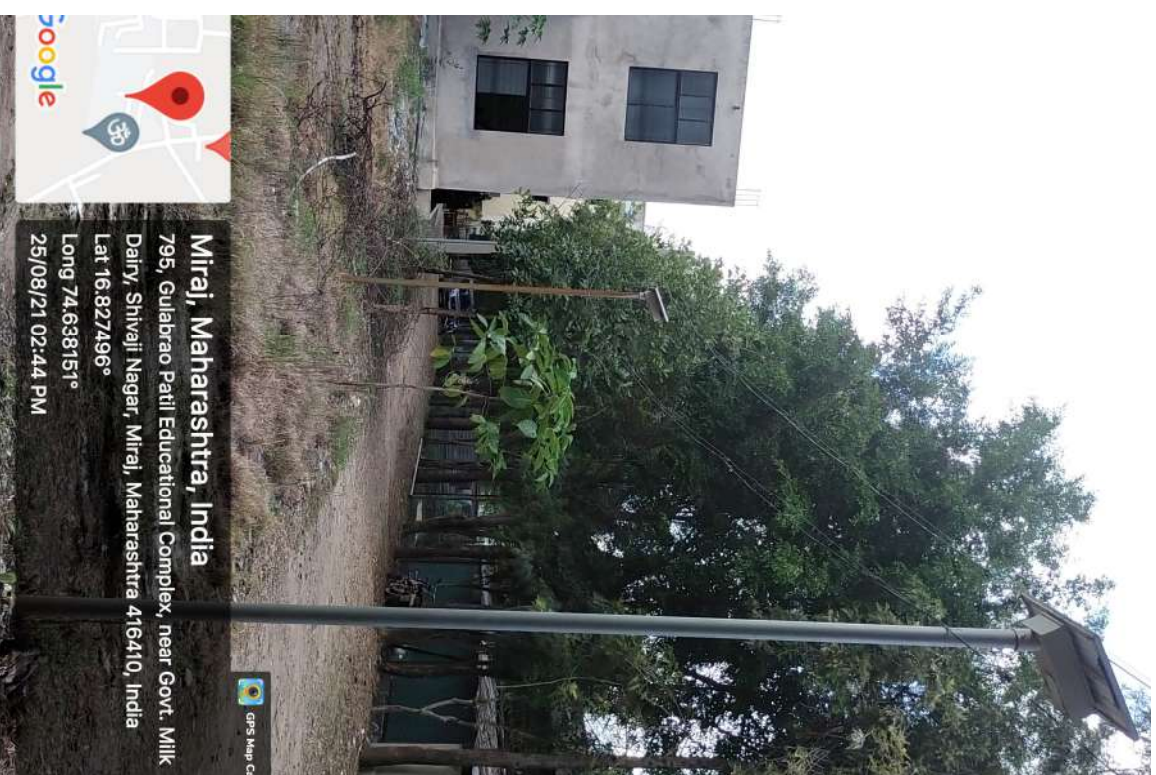
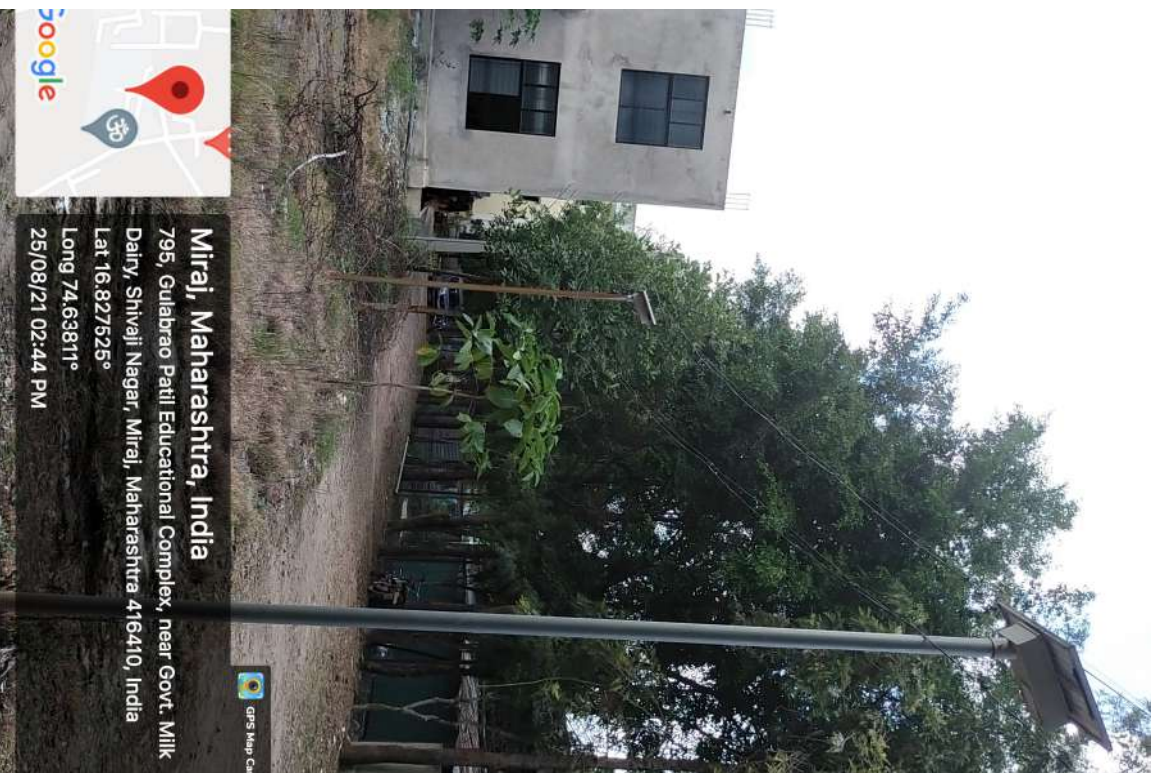




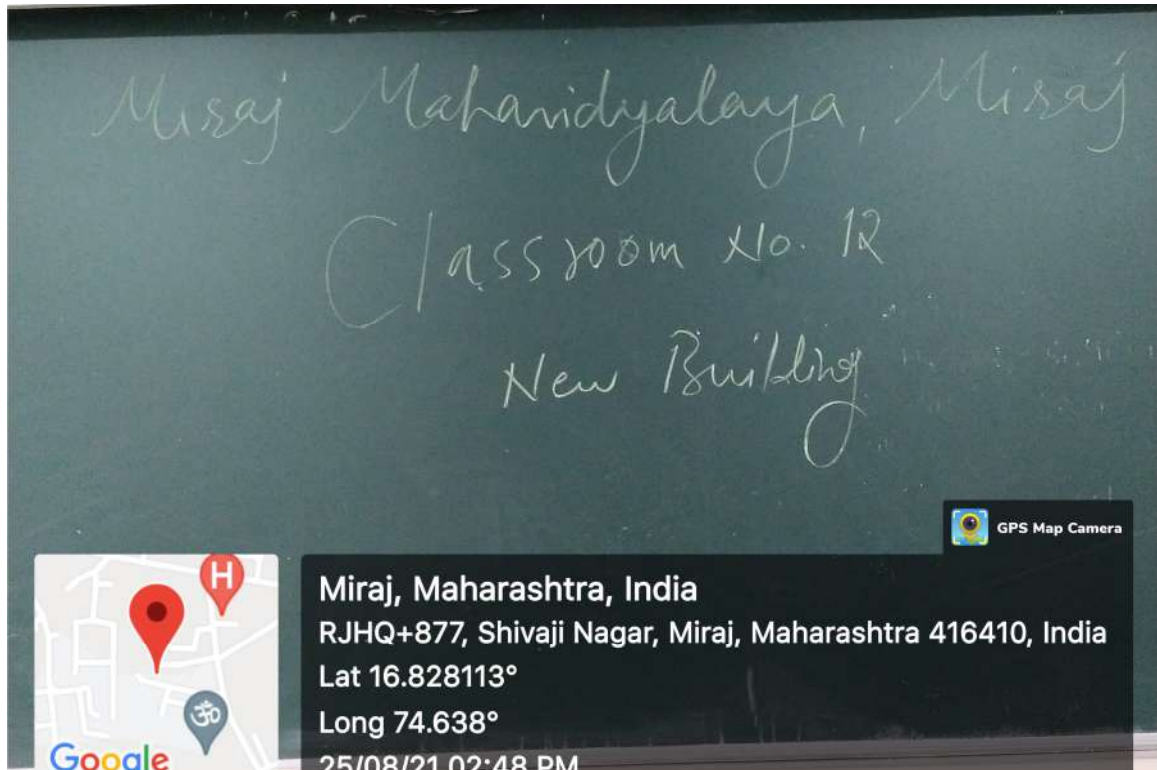


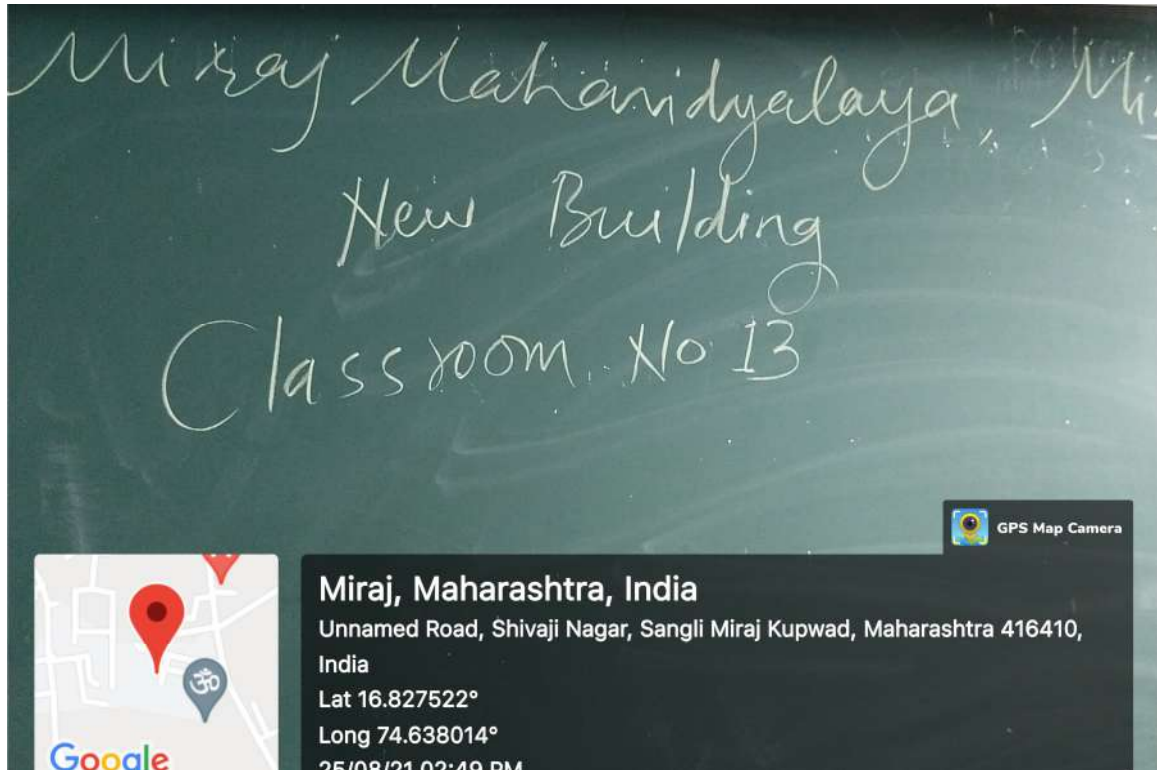


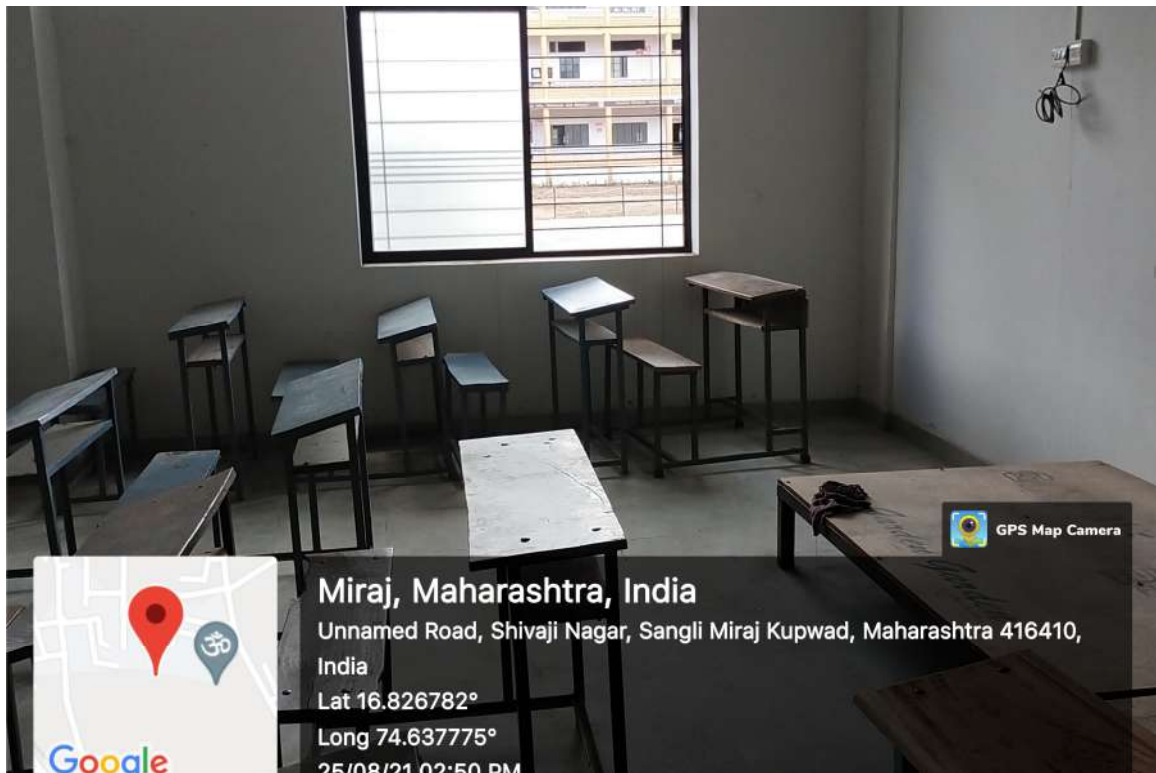


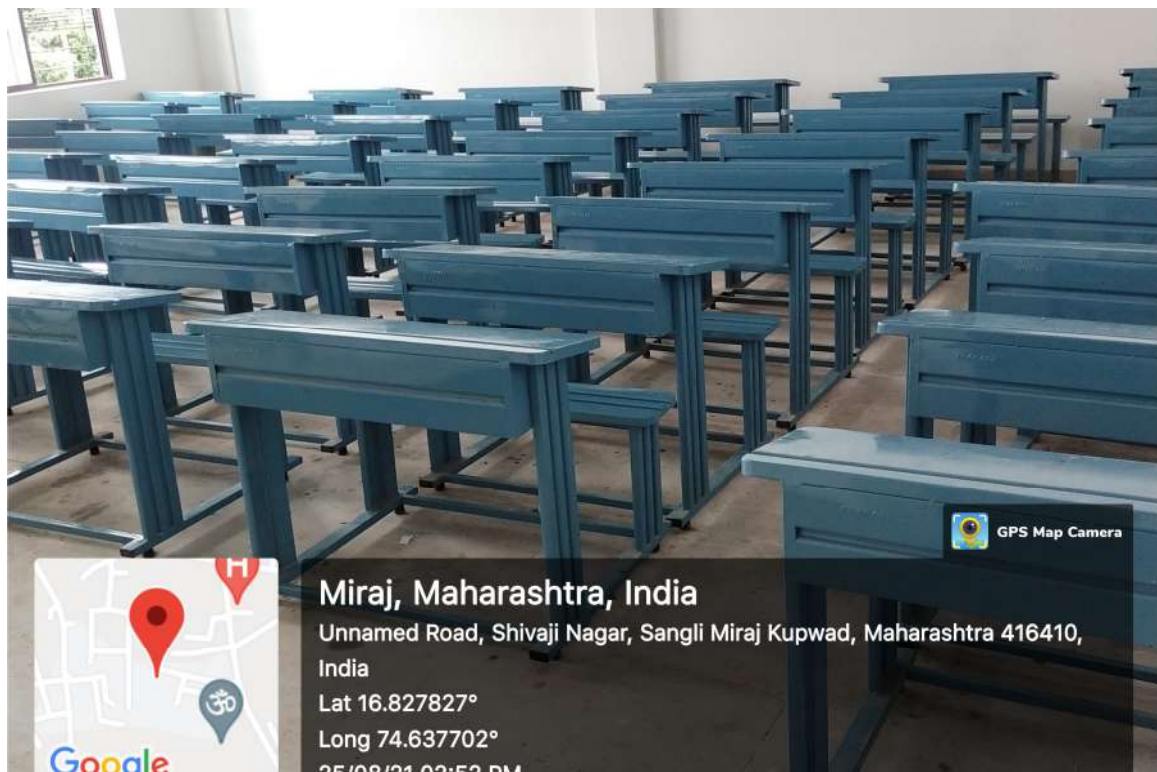
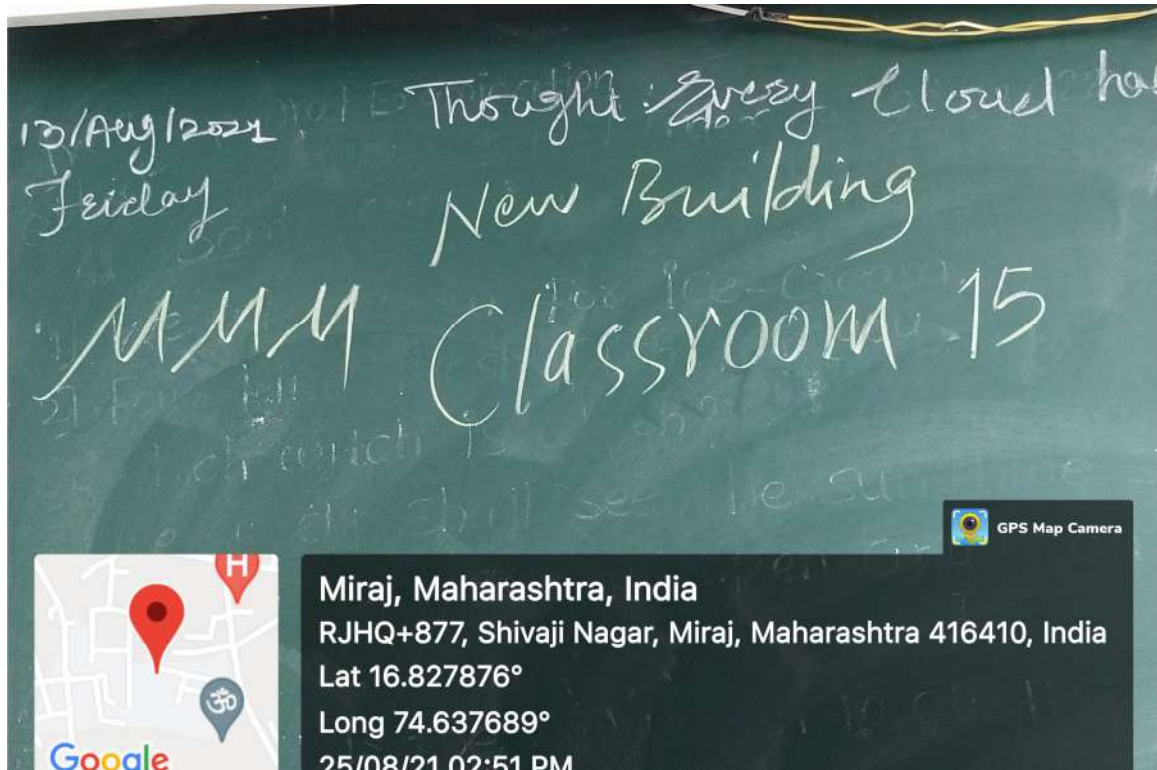


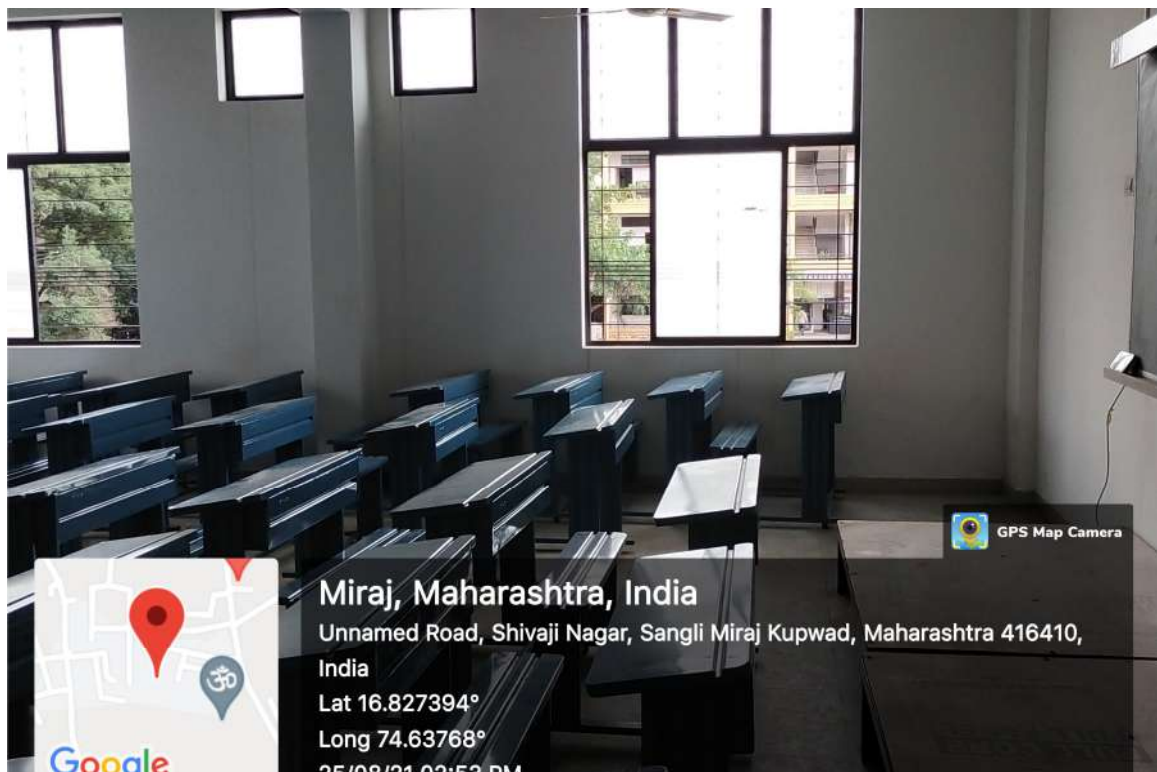
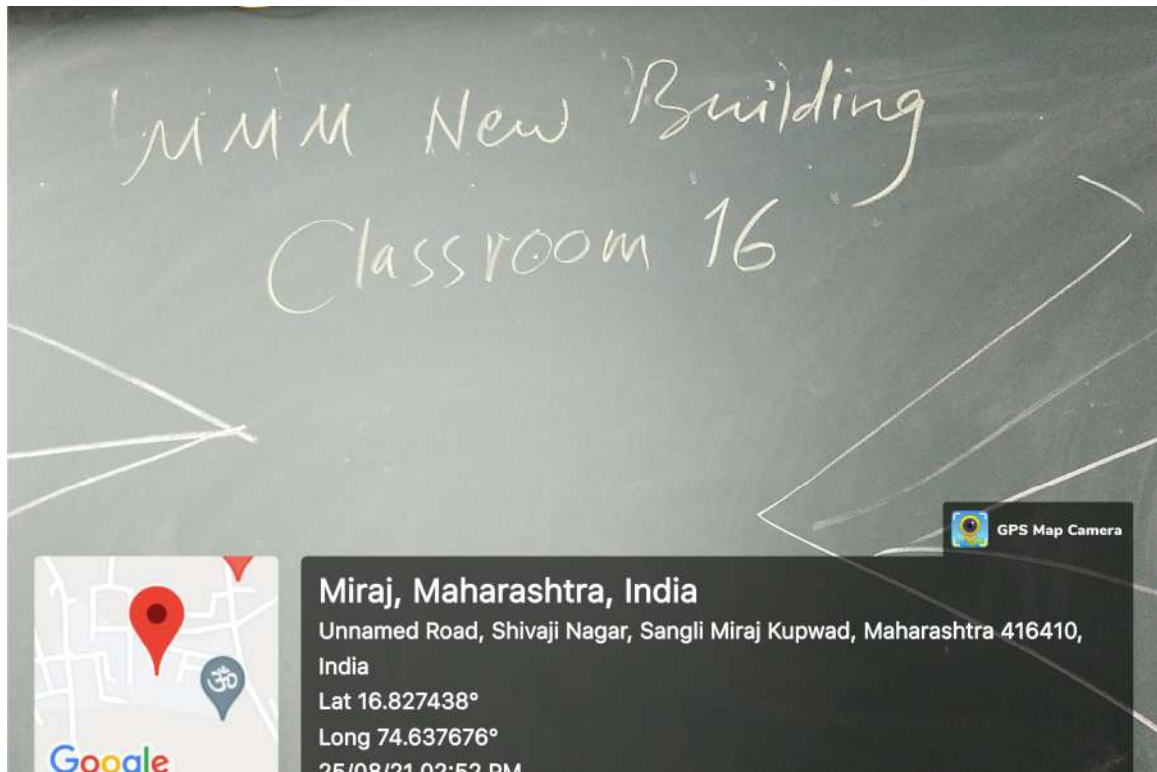


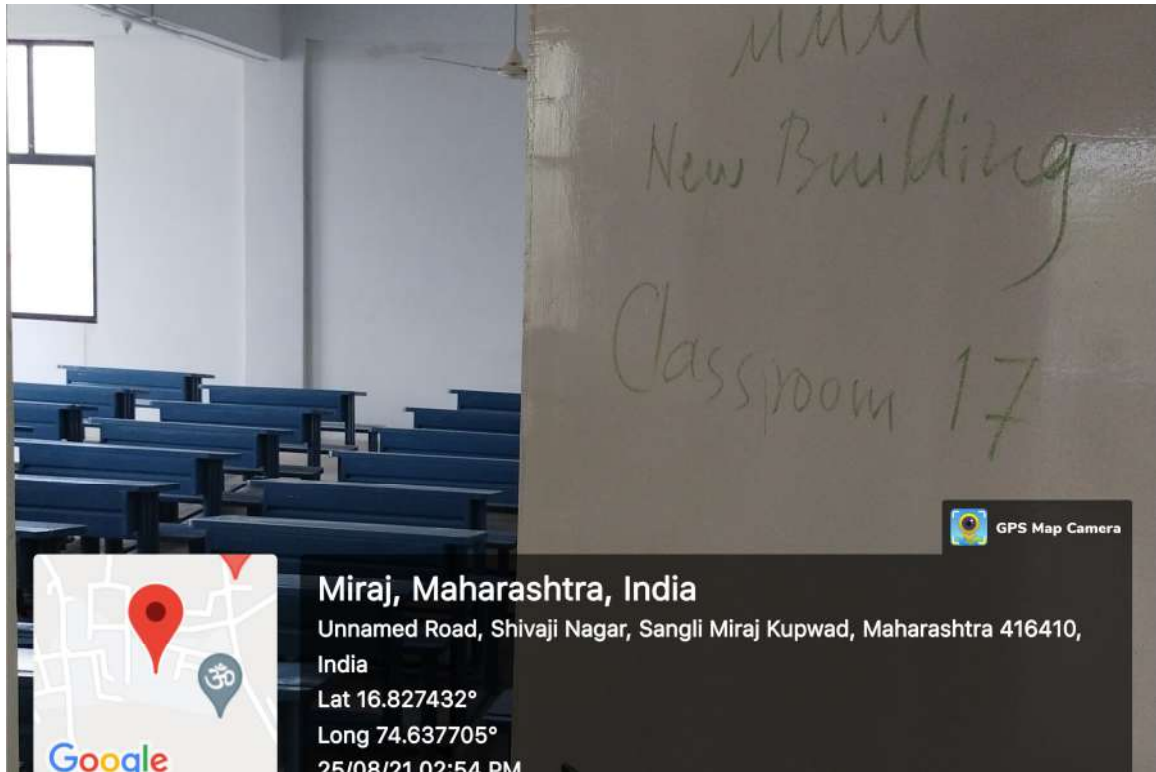












Miraj, Maharashtra, India

Unnamed Road, Shivaji Nagar, Sangli Miraj Kupwad, Maharashtra 416410, India

Lat 16.827432°

Long 74.637705°

25/08/21 02:54 PM